Starter unit

Vocabulary p4

1 a Am  e Is f are g aren’t h is i isn’t
2 1 I’m from Oxford. 3 Kelly’s an Irish name. 4 We aren’t all from Australia. 5 He isn’t 17, he’s 18. 6 I’m not your teacher. 7 We’re in the classroom.
3 2 You aren’t from Germany. 3 He isn’t Australian. 4 They aren’t all students.

2 1 yellow 2 green 3 black 4 grey 5 brown 6 pink 7 blue 8 purple 9 white 10 orange
3 2 Can you repeat that please?
4 1 this 2 that 3 these 4 those

3 1 Annalisa 2 Irish 3 Canadian 4 Irish 5 Canada

Grammar in context p6

1 a are b aren’t c isn’t d Am e Is f are g aren’t h is i isn’t
2 1 I’m from Oxford. 3 Kelly’s an Irish name. 4 We aren’t all from Australia. 5 He isn’t 17, he’s 18. 6 I’m not your teacher. 7 We’re in the classroom.
3 2 You aren’t from Germany. 3 He isn’t Australian. 4 They aren’t all students.

Grammar in context p9

1 1 has got 2 have got 3 have got 4 have got 5 have got 6 have got
2 1 Claire hasn’t got a car. 2 Jack hasn’t got a beard. 3 Mr and Mrs Barker have got a car. 4 Mr Barker hasn’t got glasses. 5 Mrs Barker and the children have got dark hair. 6 They haven’t got a cat in this family.
3 1 e 2 f 3 c 4 a 5 b 6 d
8 Are you Australian?
9 Their grandparents' grandparents are 80 years old.
10 My son has got brown eyes.
11 His cousin's name is Susan and Emma.
12 Are these pens your teacher's?

Vocabulary revision p11
1 g 2 a 3 f 4 h 5 c 6 b 7 e 8 d
2
1 seventeenth 2 tenth 3 twenty-sixth
4 eighteenth 5 eleventh
6 twenty-second
3
1 ORANGE 2 PURPLE 3 BROWN 4 WHITE 5 GREEN 6 YELLOW
4
a Tuesday b Wednesday c Friday d Sunday e February f March
g April h June i July j September k October l December
5
2 Ellie's birthday is on March the tenth.
3 Olivia's birthday is on May the twenty-first.
4 Jack's birthday is on July the eighteenth.
5 Mum's birthday is on August the twenty-sixth.
6 Dad's birthday is on September the third.
7 Rob's birthday is on October the twenty-eighth.
8 My birthday is on December the twenty-fourth.
6
1 cousin 2 dark 3 aunt 4 tall 5 niece 6 brown

Unit 1

Vocabulary p12
1
1 maths 2 biology 3 French 4 geography 5 chemistry 6 music 7 art 8 English
2
1 d 2 e 3 a 4 f 5 b 6 c
3
1 by 2 gets 3 have 4 have 5 go 6 do 7 goes
4
1 chat online 2 do sport 3 go shopping 4 go out with friends 5 listen to music 6 play the piano 7 surf the Internet 8 take photos 9 watch films
5
2 I like listening to music. 3 I love taking photos. 4 I hate doing sport. 5 I love chatting online. 6 I think playing the piano is OK.

VOCABULARY EXTENSION p12
6 1 i 2 clean 3 call 4 wake 5 read 6 go

Reading p13
1 c
2
1 F 2 F 3 T 4 NM 5 F 6 NM 7 T 8 NM
3
1 A 2 D 3 A 4 D 5 D
4 1 connect 2 hobbies 3 great 4 practise 5 marks
5 1 marks 2 hobbies 3 practise 4 connect 5 great

Grammar in context p14
1a don't b doesn't
1b
a teaches b study
2 2 takes 3 doesn't do 4 don't watch 5 clean 6 asks 7 don't have 8 studies 9 talk 10 stand
3
1 Gina likes going shopping. 2 She loves drawing. 3 She doesn't like doing homework. 4 She hates watching sports on TV. 5 Luke likes surfing the Internet. 6 He loves playing football. 7 He doesn't like playing tennis. 8 He hates playing the guitar.
4
1 in 2 at 3 on 4 in 5 at 6 at 7

GRAMMAR CHALLENGE p14
5
1 Tania doesn't do her homework in her bedroom. 2 He finishes classes and goes to the gym after school. 3 Our lessons start at half past eight. We have got biology on Thursdays. 4 We ask the teacher when we don't understand. 5 The girls aren't going to go home at four o'clock. 6 He doesn't like history or art. 7 I don't go to dance classes at the weekend. 8 My friend's dog has got lots of toys.

Vocabulary and Listening p15
1 cinema 2 shopping centre 3 restaurant 4 sports centre 5 library 6 museum 7 stadium 8 swimming pool 9 park

Circle: theatre
5
1 B 2 K 3 T 4 T 5 K 6 B 7 B 8
6 2 Becky's family have got a new dog.
3 Kate does her homework at the library.
4 Tom goes to football matches with his dad. 5 Becky's school is near her home.
6 Correct 7 Becky asks Tessa to come and stay.

VOCABULARY EXTENSION p15
7
1 f nightclub 2 d skate park 3 b art gallery 4 e Internet café 5 e ice rink 6 a beauty salon

Grammar in context p16
1 never 2 always 3 often 4 usually 5 hardly ever 6 sometimes
2 1 I never go to the cinema. 2 We don't usually have a break. 3 It is always sunny here. 4 Tommy hardly ever goes to the park. 5 John is often late.
3
a, d 2 e, g
4
a Does b Do c don't
Workbook answer key

GRAMMAR CHALLENGE p16

1 Kay: Where do you go for your ICT lesson?
2 Jake: Room 21. Do you go there for ICT?
3 Kay: No, I don't. I don't do ICT this year.
4 Jake: Which subject do you like best?
5 Kay: I like sports lessons. I love badminton.
6 Jake: When do you play?
7 Kay: After school and at weekends. Do you play?
8 Jake: Yes, I do. I love it but I don't play it much.

Developing speaking p17

1 a brother b four c doesn't go
d five e subjects f English g watches
h watches
2 Students' own answers
3 1 but 2 and 3 and 4 and 5 because 6 but
4 /s/: lots maths parents' science subjects /z/: DVDs games music name's she's

DESCRIBING PICTURES p17

5 Students' own answers
6 1 I think this school is in England.
2 I think it's break time because the students aren't in the classroom.
3 The students wear a uniform.
4 My school is very different. We don't wear a uniform. We wear normal clothes.
7 Students' own answers

Developing writing p18

1 Canberra me mum dad
2 Cowbridge sports ICT
3 Please
4 F T F 3 T 4 T 5 T
5 Ben
6 the names of your brothers, sisters and parents 2 what you look like 3 subject likes and dislikes 4 what you do every day
5 Students' own answers

Revision: Unit 1

Grammar p19

1 1 get 2 plays have 3 read 4 goes
2 1 Harry doesn't like homework.
2 They don't play music in class.
3 We don't have lunch at school.
4 She doesn't clean her teeth before breakfast.
5 I don't go to bed early on Saturdays.
3 1 at 2 at 3 on 4 in 5 on
4 1 Do you go home at 4 pm? 2 Does she have lunch with you? 3 Do we have an English lesson today? 4 Do they watch TV every day? 5 Does he read Spanish books? 6 Do you have a break at school?
5 1 My sister is always very happy.
2 They hardly ever go to school by bike.
3 I never watch TV in the kitchen.
4 His big brother often makes the dinner.
5 We sometimes listen to good music in the car.

Vocabulary p19

1 art 2 history 3 geography 4 maths 5 biology 6 ICT 7 French 8 PE
2 1 finishes 2 surfs 3 watches 4 does 5 goes 6 plays 7 chats 8 studies 9 eats 10 gets
3 1 d e 2 a 3 a 4 h 5 f 6 b 7 g 8 e

Unit 2

Vocabulary p20

1 kitchen 2 garden 3 hall 4 bathroom 5 dining room 6 garage 7 bedroom 8 living room
2 1 No, she doesn't. She sleeps in the bedroom.
2 No, they don't. They put the car in the garage.
4 No, they don't. They play football in the garden.
5 No, he doesn't. He has a shower in the bathroom.
6 No, I don't. I watch TV in the living room.
3 1 poster 2 clock 3 computer 4 microwave 5 radiator 6 washing machine 7 fridge 8 cooker

Grammar in context p22

1 a is b are c isn't d aren't e there f Yes g is h are i No j aren't
2 1 There are 2 Is there, there is 3 are there 4 There are 5 There isn't 6 Are there, there aren't
3 1 There is 2 There isn't 3 There are 4 There is 5 There isn't 6 There aren't
4 1 on 2 in front of 3 on 4 under 5 near 6 in
5 Suggested answers

In a, there are trainers on the bed. In b, they are under the bed.
3 In a, there are three posters on the wall. In b, there's only one.
4 In a, there's a CD on the floor. In b, there isn't.
5 In a, there are two cups. In b, there is one cup on the table.
6 In a, there aren't any books on the shelves. In b, there are books on the shelves.
7 In b, the clock is on the bedside table. In a, it is under the bedside table.
8 In b, the laptop is on the table. In a, it is on the floor.

GRAMMAR CHALLENGE p22
6 My friend has got a small house in France. It’s really beautiful. It’s near a village and there aren’t a few shops so you can buy food. The house is very old and it’s got a big garden with grass and flowers. There is a farm next to the house and cows come sometimes into their garden! Inside the house there are three bedrooms. There aren’t a shower in the bathroom, but that’s OK. In my favourite room there is a white carpet and there are pictures of the village on the walls. On the floor of the living room there is a big fire and the cat usually sits in front of it! Is there a dog, too? No, there aren’t. The cat is happy!

Vocabulary and listening p23
1 rubbish 2 washing 3 dishes 4 lay 5 tidy 6 cook 7 shopping 8 ironing 9 make

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Sara</th>
<th>Paula</th>
<th>Jim</th>
<th>Kim</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>tidy up</td>
<td>✔</td>
<td>✔</td>
<td>XX</td>
<td>✔</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>do the washing</td>
<td>✔</td>
<td></td>
<td>✔</td>
<td>✔</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>do the ironing</td>
<td></td>
<td>✔</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>take the rubbish out</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wash the dishes</td>
<td>XX</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>lay the table</td>
<td>XX</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>do the shopping</td>
<td></td>
<td>✔</td>
<td>✔</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cook</td>
<td></td>
<td>✔</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>make my bed</td>
<td>✔</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>XX</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GRAMMAR CHALLENGE p24
6 a ‘m having b is c are sitting d (are) drinking e is shining f are staying
g have h look i have j visit
 k ‘m sending i are standing

Developing speaking p25
1 a that b speaking c Hang d leave
e Can f Sure g 07095 234187
 h 07095 234187 i 07095 234187
 j 07095 234187
2 1 A 2 A 3 A 4 C 5 A 6 A 7 C 8 C
3 1 /i/ 2 /ai/ 3 /i/ 4 /i/ 5 /i:/
6 /i:/ 7 /ai/ 8 /i/ 9 /i:/ 10 /ai/
11 /i:/ 12 /ai/

DESCRIBING PICTURES p25
4 1 two 2 two bedrooms, a study and a bathroom 3 dining room, living room, kitchen, hall, toilet and garage 4 Students’ own answer
5 a ground b big c shower d On the e also f course g kitchen h next to
6 Students’ own answers

Gateway to exams: Units 1–2

Reading p28
1 1 F 2 T 3 NM 4 F 5 T 6 F 7 T 8 T 9 NM 10 NM
Listening  p28

2

1 f 2 a, d 3 h 4 g 5 e

Use of English  p29

3

1 C 2 B 3 A 4 B 5 B 6 A 7 B

Writing  p29

4

Students’ own answers

COMMON MISTAKES  p29

5

1 My parents don’t go to work early.
2 My birthday is on 4th October.
3 We’ve got a new baby sister and she cries all the time!
4 I am coming from a small village. It is near Madrid.
5 My brother is studying on the computer at the moment. Can I give him a message?

6 Please write to me soon.
7 Yes, I am Cathy speaking.
8 There isn’t a clock in the kitchen.
9 We are having dinner now. Can you phone again later?
10 In the picture the man stands next to his young son.

Unit 3

Vocabulary  p30

1

1 head 2 back 3 shoulder 4 mouth
5 neck 6 arm 7 wrist 8 hand
9 knee 10 ankle 11 foot 12 toes
2

1 arm 2 back 3 wrist 4 feet
5 fingers 6 knee 7 head 8 ankle
9 neck 10 shoulders 11 mouth
12 toes

3

1 d 2 g 3 b 4 h 5 f 6 a 7 c
8 e

4

1 run 2 drinking 3 ski 4 skating
5 climbing

VOCABULARY EXTENSION  p30

5

1 forehead 2 eye 3 eyebrow 4 ear
5 cheek 6 lip 7 teeth 8 chin

Reading  p31

1 c

2

1 b 2 c 3 b 4 c

3

1 b 2 c 3 a 4 d

4

1 adventure 2 crawl 3 set off
4 successful 5 survive 6 crevasse
5

1 successful 2 set off 3 survive
4 crawls 5 adventure 6 crevasses

Grammar in context  p32

1 a can b can’t c can’t
2 1 ability 2 possibilities
3 1 Our PE teacher can climb mountains
2 I’m sorry but I can’t hear you.
3 We can all ski really well.
4 My brother can’t get up early.
5 Can you speak Chinese?
4

1 can’t 2 can 3 can’t 4 can 5 can’t
5 2 can ski, but he can’t climb mountains.
3 can swim, but she can’t dive. 4 can run, but they can’t skate 5 can ride a horse, but I can’t ride a bike.

6 badly hard slowly regular adverbs: badly, slowly
7 1 calmly 2 carefully 3 early 4 fast 5 well 6 hard 7 late 8 slowly
8 1 late 2 early 3 carefully 4 slowly 5 calmly 6 fast 7 hard 8 well

GRAMMAR CHALLENGE  p32

9 2 She talks quietly
3 They don’t do the exercise slowly.
4 Be quick! You are late.
5 Her brother works hard.
6 Answer the question carefully.

Vocabulary and listening  p33

1

1 golf 2 rugby 3 climbing 4 tennis
5 football 6 basketball 7 ice skating
8 sailing 9 cycling 10 baseball
(gymnastics)
2

1 c 2 a 3 d 4 b

3

1 partner 2 the weather 3 fit
4 ground 5 white 6 five 7 dancing

A Speaker 4  B Speaker 1  
C Speaker 2  D Speaker 3

VOCABULARY EXTENSION  p33

5

add ‘-er’/-or: golfer, sailor, skater,
-ist/-ast: gymnast,

Grammar in context  p34

1 1 T 2 F 3 F

2 1 has to get up 2 have to be 3 have to run 4 has to speak 5 have to study
6 has to work

3 1 Does Sally have to wear a uniform? 2 You have to be fit to play rugby well. 3 We don’t have to practice a lot at weekends. 4 Do they have to buy expensive shoes for the race? 5 He doesn’t have to practice every day.

4 1 You mustn’t dive. 2 You mustn’t ride a bike.
3 You must be quiet.
4 You must keep off the grass.
5 You mustn’t play ball games here.
6 You must wear trainers.

5 1 don’t have to f 2 mustn’t d
3 mustn’t a 4 don’t have to c
5 mustn’t b 6 don’t have to e

GRAMMAR CHALLENGE  p34

6 1 I have to take the dog for a walk.
2 I have to tidy my room. 3 I have to buy eggs and bread. 4 I must phone Mum.
5 I mustn’t sleep late. 6 I mustn’t stay online too long. 7 I don’t have to make dinner.
8 I don’t have to wait for Dad.
9 I don’t have to wash the dishes.

Developing speaking  p35

1

Brights Leisure Centre on Saturday mornings from 10–12, Levels: Beginners – Advanced,
Cost: £5 per week, £100 per year

2 1 I’d like some information about the judo club, please. 2 Can you tell me when
the club meets? 3 How can I help you? 4 How much does it cost? 5 Sorry, can you
repeat that? 6 Do I have to bring special clothes? 7 Thank you for your help.
8 Thank you for calling.

3 a How can I help you? b Can you tell me when the club meets? c Sorry, can you
repeat that? d How much does it cost? e Thanks for your help. f Thank you for calling.

4 1 leisure 2 usually 3 television 4 decision

-er/-or: golfer, sailor, skater,
-ist/-ast: gymnast,
**Workbook answer key**

**DESCRIBING PICTURES** p35

**Students’ own answers**

6. a at b at c At d at e on f on g on h in

**Vocabulary** p37

1. 1 fingers 2 head 3 eyes 4 stomach 5 legs
   2. 1 tennis 2 skating 3 racket 4 basket 5 individual
   3. 1 throw 2 correct 3 ride 4 kicks 5 swim

**Unit 4**

**Vocabulary** p38

1. 1 Argentina 2 Brazil 3 Egypt 4 France 5 Slovakia 6 Italy 7 Japan
   8 Russia 9 Spain 10 Switzerland 11 Poland 12 Turkey

2. 1 Brazilian 2 Egyptian 3 French 4 Slovak 5 Italian 6 Japanese
   8 Russian 9 Spanish 10 Swiss

3. 1 guidebook 2 luggage 3 sightseeing 4 tickets 5 travel agency 6 souvenir

**Vocabulary extension** p38

4. 1 d 2 a 3 e 4 c 5 f 6 b

**Reading** p39

1. b
   2. a 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 a 6 b

**Grammar in context** p40

1. a was b were c wasn't d weren't e Was f Were g wasn't h were
   2. a wasn't b were c 3 weren't d weren't e Were, weren't f Was, was g 6 weren't, were

2. Were you in bed at 8 am on Sunday? No, I wasn’t. 3 Was Miss Williams at school at 9 am today? Yes, she was. 4 Were your friends at the swimming pool last Saturday? No, they weren’t. 5 Was Kim at your house yesterday? Yes, she was.

4. 1 couldn’t 2 couldn’t 3 buy 4 couldn’t 5 use

5. 1 could ride a bike 2 She couldn’t ice skate. 3 She could ride a horse. 4 She couldn’t speak French. 5 She could ski. 6 She could use a computer.

**Grammar Challenge** p40

6. 1 were, wasn’t, couldn’t 2 wasn’t, couldn’t, wasn’t, couldn’t 3 Could, couldn’t, was 4 were, couldn’t, Were 5 were, was, could, was, couldn’t

**Vocabulary and Listening** p41

1. 1 underground 2 tram 3 bus 4 moped 5 van 6 helicopter 7 taxi
   8 car 9 lorry 10 ship 11 coach 12 motorbike

2. 1 ship 2 taxi 3 tram 4 underground 5 bus 6 van

3. 1 train 2 car

4. 1 bus coach taxi 2 c 3 b

5. 2 eight o’clock 3 fifteen minutes 4 8.30 5 20 minutes 6 10 7 8.15

**Vocabulary extension** p41

1. 1 boot 2 windscreen wipers 3 windscreen 4 steering wheel 5 wheels 6 bonnet 7 number plate

7. 1 seat belt 2 bonnet 3 number plate 4 windscreen wipers 5 boot 6 steering wheel 7 wheels 8 windscreen

**Grammar in context** p42

1. a wanted b hated c carried d travelled

2. 1 studied 2 walked 3 stopped 4 arrived 5 tried 6 wanted 7 chatted 8 phoned
3
1 i 2 h 3 b 4 e 5 g 6 d 7 a
8 j 9 f 10 c
4
1 went 2 made 3 spoke 4 bought
5 saw 6 had 7 came
5
1 went 2 ate 3 watched 4 did
5 wore 6 played

GRAMMAR CHALLENGE p42
6
Hello from Brighton! We got here yesterday.
This morning we couldn’t not have breakfast because we was too late! Yesterday, we gone to the beach. We bought Sam an ice cream but he dropped it. We all swam in the sea and I sitted in the sun with Sam. He caught a fish in his little net and then he putted it back in the water. It’s really great here.

Developing speaking p43
1
1 i 2 j 3 b 4 l 5 g 6 f 7 k
8 c 9 h 10 d 11 a 12 e
2
1 London 2 my parents 3 coach
4 five days 5 a long time 6 fantastic
7 with my grandparents/in a big house
(by a park) 8 an art gallery and the theatre
9 some monuments 10 fish and chips and ice cream
11 some souvenirs 12 Last Monday

/æ/: chat, fantastic, gallery, van
/or/: caught, morning, passport, saw, walk
/a/: art, car, France, last, park, past

DESCRIBING PICTURES p43
4
Students’ own answers
5
a winter b France c skiing d go
e wearing f sunny g brown
h climbing i down j walk k tired
l love m exercise n interesting
6
Students’ own answers

Developing writing p44
1
a How b ‘m sitting c ‘m drinking
d ‘m staying e saw f bought g had
h told i went j were
2
1 Hi
2 Bye for now. See you soon.
3
1 c 2 b 3 a
4
Students’ own answers

Revision: Units 1–4
Grammar p45
1
a weren’t b were c couldn’t d was
e could f wasn’t
2
1 chatted 2 did 3 caught 4 saw
5 arrived 6 taught 7 carried 8 loved
9 made 10 swam
3
1 spoke, lived 2 went, watched
3 walked, bought 4 hated, came
4
a had b hate c does d was
e went f don’t have to g am sitting
h want i saw j liked

Vocabulary p45
1
1 Russia 2 Turkey 3 Ireland
4 Greece 5 Argentina
2
1 guidebook 2 luggage 3 passport
4 souvenir 5 sightseeing
3
1 plane, helicopter 2 boat, ship 3 bus,
4 coach 4 taxi, car 5 trains, underground,
6 tram
4
1 leg 2 hall 3 mirror 4 fingers
5 judo

Gateway to exams: Units 3–4
Reading p46
1
1 c 2 c 3 a 4 b 5 b 6 c
2
1 NM 2 F 3 F 4 T 5 NM 6 T
7 NM

Use of English p47
3
1 A 2 A 3 C 4 B 5 C 6 A 7 C
8 A 9 C 10 A 11 B 12 B

Writing p47
4
Students’ own answers

COMMON MISTAKES p47
5
1 Do you can? Can you speak Italian?
2 I always early get up early.
3 People have to work hardly hard to get a good job today.
4 The students mustn’t don’t have to wear a uniform at our school.

5 I usually have to tidy my room at the weekend.
6 We didn’t lived in Paris when I was a child.
7 I weren’t wasn’t interested in sport when I was young.
8 Can you say tell me what time the lessons begin?
9 Dear my friend Caspar, I hope you are well.
10 I couldn’t playing play tennis goodly well when I started.
11 We catched caught the train to the airport at 5.30.
12 I was go went to the US two years ago.

Unit 5
Vocabulary p48
1
1 factory 2 restaurant 3 hospital
4 office 5 garage 6 studio
2
1 school 2 studio 3 office 4 clinic
5 restaurant 6 factory 7 outdoors
8 (shoe) shop 9 garage 10 hospital
3
teacher sing waiter
singer doctor secretary
engineer shop assistant
farmer mechanic
4
2 singer – studio 3 doctor – hospital,
4 engineer – factory, outdoors
5 nurse – hospital, clinic 6 waiter –
7 secretary – office 8 shop assistant – shop
9 farmer – outdoors
10 mechanic – garage
5
1 b 2 d 3 f 4 a 5 c 6 e

VOCABULARY EXTENSION p48
6
1 in 2 for 3 as 4 for 5 with 6 in
7 at 8 of 9 in

Reading p49
1
1 a
2
1 NM 2 T 3 F 4 F 5 F 6 T 7 F
8 NM 9 T 10 NM
3
1 c 2 a
4
1 followed 2 script 3 witty 4 charts
5 published 6 comedy 7 hit 8 well-known
GRAMMAR CHALLENGE p50
1 a negative b main verb c infinitive
2 1 Roger McGough didn’t stay in Hull.
   2 He didn’t have another number one song.
3 They didn’t eat in the canteen of the TV studio.
4 The fans didn’t meet the star outside the cinema.
5 Henry didn’t drive his mother’s car to school.
6 She didn’t go to the stadium to see her favourite band.
7 We didn’t swim in the sea that day.
8 My mother didn’t speak to my French friend.

GRAMMAR CHALLENGE p52
1 a was b weren’t c were d wasn’t e were
2 1 in progress 2 while
3 1 was studying English 2 were working 3 was doing homework 4 was surfing the Net 5 were watching TV 6 was reading a book
4 1 was listening, arrived 2 rang, were talking 3 wasn’t looking, asked 4 wasn’t waiting, arrived
5 1 Were you going to school when I saw you this morning? Yes, I was.
   2 Was Sara doing her homework when we came into the classroom? No, she wasn’t.
   3 Was Bob talking to the new student when we arrived at school? Yes, he was.
   4 Were you and Carl walking to the shops when we passed you in the car? No, we weren’t.
   5 Were you watching a film when I phoned you last night? No, I wasn’t.
   6 1 While I was waiting at the bus stop for the bus, a car crashed into a wall.
      2 Sarah rang Harry while he was doing his homework.
      3 It started to rain while we were walking the dog.
      4 They were cooking when Tim dropped the book in the saucepan.

VOCABULARY EXTENSION p51
1 world 2 rock 3 folk 4 jazz 5 country and western 6 rap 7 house 8 reggae

GRAMMAR CHALLENGE p52
1 a was b weren’t c were d wasn’t e were
2 1 in progress 2 while
3 1 was studying English 2 were working 3 was doing homework 4 was surfing the Net 5 were watching TV 6 was reading a book
4 1 was listening, arrived 2 rang, were talking 3 wasn’t looking, asked 4 wasn’t waiting, arrived
5 1 Were you going to school when I saw you this morning? Yes, I was.
   2 Was Sara doing her homework when we came into the classroom? No, she wasn’t.
   3 Was Bob talking to the new student when we arrived at school? Yes, he was.
   4 Were you and Carl walking to the shops when we passed you in the car? No, we weren’t.
   5 Were you watching a film when I phoned you last night? No, I wasn’t.
   6 1 While I was waiting at the bus stop for the bus, a car crashed into a wall.
      2 Sarah rang Harry while he was doing his homework.
      3 It started to rain while we were walking the dog.
      4 They were cooking when Tim dropped the book in the saucepan.

VOCABULARY EXTENSION p51
1 world 2 rock 3 folk 4 jazz 5 country and western 6 rap 7 house 8 reggae

DESCRIPTING PICTURES p53
4 Students’ own answers
5 1 It’s an outdoor theatre (by the sea).
   2 There’s a stage. It’s an old play.
   3 The actors and the audience.
   4 The actors are happy and the audience is enjoying the play and perhaps feeling cold.
   5 Yes, because I like theatre. It’s interesting to see plays outdoors. It’s romantic.
6 Students’ own answers

DEVELOPING WRITING p54
1 a Last b one c later d First e after f following g next h then i When j suddenly k when l In the end
2 b
3 1 When 2 ago 3 First, after 4 the end
4 Students’ own answers
5 Students’ own answers
Revision: Units 1–5

Grammar p55

1
1 didn’t go, wasn’t 2 didn’t cook, weren’t 3 didn’t enjoy, wasn’t 4 didn’t win, wasn’t 5 didn’t come, didn’t phone
2
1 Did Victor run to the shops? Yes, he did. 2 Did Daisy go on holiday to Italy? No, she didn’t. 3 Did he play the piano well? Yes, he did. 4 Did they make sandwiches for lunch? Yes, they did.
3
1 were watching 2 wasn’t studying 3 were standing 4 was looking 5 was working 6 was watching
4
1 did the teacher give, wasn’t listening, was sleeping 2 Did you enjoy, didn’t see, was helping 3 were you waiting for, saw, wasn’t waiting, was having 4 didn’t you wear, took, didn’t like

Grammar in context p58

1 a countable b plural c count d uncountable

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>food</th>
<th>drink</th>
<th>countable</th>
<th>uncountable</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>banana</td>
<td>bread</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>chip</td>
<td>coffee</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>egg</td>
<td>lemonade</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fish</td>
<td>milk</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ice cream</td>
<td>milkshake</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>meat</td>
<td>orange juice</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rice</td>
<td>salad</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>salt</td>
<td>sugar</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>strawberry</td>
<td>tea</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tomato</td>
<td>water</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Grammar Challenge p58

6
Ben: Let’s have lunch.
Amy: OK. Have you got any hot food?
Ben: I can make you a burger. Do you like burgers?
Amy: I do, yes. Have you got any chips?
Ben: No, sorry, we haven’t got any chips left.
Amy: OK then, I’d like a burger. Ben: Sure. I’ve got some tomatoes – would you like them with it?

Grammar Challenge p60

7
Students’ own answers
Workbook answer key

Developing speaking p61
1
1 f 2 c 3 e 4 b 5 a 6 d
2
£17.50 2 Pizza, garlic bread and milkshake
3 ready 2 Could 3 Would, with 4 get 5 Regular 6 total 7 change 8 Enjoy
4 /əuː/ below, don’t, only, potatoes, roast, tomato /uː/ bottle, chocolate, coffee, orange
5 /ɪə/ juice, food, too, you

DESCRIBING PICTURES p61
5 Students’ own answers
6
1 in an expensive restaurant 2 a waiter, a man and a woman 3 They are sitting at a table and they are looking at a menu.
4 It’s in the morning because breakfast is on the menu. 5 English breakfast (bacon, eggs and sausages and maybe beans) or continental breakfast (bread and cheese) 6 the small breakfast with a cup of coffee
7 Students’ own answers

Developing writing p62
1
The tense should be present continuous and not present simple.
2
a Hi, everyone! b Can you come c bring your dancing shoes d Hope you can come e Let me know f Cheers
3
1 b 2 d 3 c 4 a
4
Starting: Hi, Hello, Dear Finishing: Best wishes, See you there, Cheers
5 Students’ own answers

Revision: Units 1–6

Grammar p63
1
Countable: apple, banana, egg
Uncountable: bread, butter, cheese, meat, rice, salt, sugar
2
1 any 2 some 3 any 4 an 5 any 6 an 7 any 8 an
3
1 many/a lot of 2 much 3 a lot of 4 many 5 a lot of 6 much 7 many 8 a lot of
4
b 2 d 3 a 4 c
5
shouldn’t 2 shouldn’t 3 don’t have to 4 don’t have to 5 mustn’t 6 have to 7 don’t have to 8 should

Vocabulary p63
1
strawberries 2 chocolate 3 orange 4 peas 5 pizza 6 carrots 7 tea 8 tomatoes 9 coffee 10 cream
2
glass 2 bottle 3 packet 4 slice 5 cup 6 slice
3
biscuits 2 sandwich 3 German 4 ship 5 toe 6 toilet 7 garage 8 cream

Gateway to exams: Units 5–6

Reading p64
1
B G G B G 5 S 6 S 7 S

Listening p64
2
1 August 2 Five 3 ten 4 Thriller 5 thirteen 6 father 7 changed 8 preparing

Use of English p65
3
2 f 3 d 4 a 5 h 6 b

Writing p65
4
Students’ own answers

COMMON MISTAKES p65
5
1 What did you do on last weekend? 2 The girl was seen walking was walking home from the cinema.
3 I wasn’t listening in class this morning. 4 Was you Did you go to a restaurant? 5 Oh no! That’s a shame.
6 What were you reading when I arrived? 7 Next to, he moved to Norway. 8 There isn’t many any/much milk in the fridge.
9 I’m sorry, I’ve haven’t got any money. 10 There are a lot of students in the classroom.
11 Let me to know if you can’t come to the party.
12 Do Would you like to order some chips with your meal? 13 There are much a lot of students in my class.
14 I can’t swim fast like my brother.

Unit 7

Vocabulary p66
1
shark 2 alligator 3 wolf 4 tiger 5 spider 6 bear 7 bee 8 snake 9 jellyfish 10 lizard 11 scorpion 12 eagle
2
tiger 2 jellyfish 3 bear 4 bee 5 eagle
3
a bear 3 an eagle 4 an alligator 5 a spider
4
grass 2 A mountain 3 An island 4 a valley 5 A lake 6 A forest 7 flower 8 a field 9 a river
10 waterfall 11 sky

VOCABULARY EXTENSION p66
5
f 2 c 3 b 4 d 5 a 6 e

Reading p67
1
Students’ own answers
2
b
3
1 b 2 c 3 c 4 b 5 b
4
1 P 2 N 3 N 4 N 5 P 6 P
5
1 miss 2 fear 3 narrator 4 educational 5 whale 6 promise

Grammar p68
1
a going to b aren’t c Am d isn’t
2
b
3
1 to watch 2 are 3 going 4 climb 5 is 6 cycle
4
He isn’t going to ride through France.
3 He isn’t going to stay in expensive hotels.
4 He’s going to camp or he’s going to find cheap hostels.
5 He isn’t going to cycle when it’s very hot.
6 He’s going to get a plane back from Morocco.
5
2 Are your parents going to see a film this weekend? No, they aren’t.
3 Are you going to go out with friends on Friday? Yes, I am.
4 Is your best friend Emily going to talk to the teacher after school? No, she isn’t.
5 Are your friends going to have something to eat soon? Yes, they are.

GRAMMAR CHALLENGE p68
6
1 Grace isn’t going to walk with rhinos.
2 Grace is going to ride in a jeep.
3 Grace is going to sleep in a hotel.
4 Grace isn’t going to camp outside.
5 Grace is going to eat in restaurants.
6 Grace isn’t going to eat outside.
7 Grace isn’t going to swim in a pool.
8 Grace is going to swim in a lake.

Vocabulary and listening p69
2

Vocabulary extension p69
6

Grammar in context p70
1

Developing writing p72
1

Grammar p73
1

Vocabulary p74
1
Workbook answer key

VOCABULARY EXTENSION p74

1 anger 2 relaxation 3 excitement 4 confusion 5 surprise 6 happiness

Reading p75

1 A B 3 C 4 D 7
2 a 2 A C D 4 5 a 6 7 8 B
3 1 a 2 O 3 F 4 F

4 clapped 2 audience 3 relieved 4 proud 5 independent 6 nervous 7 unconscious

5 1 unconscious 2 relieved 3 nervous 4 proud 5 independent 6 audience, clap

Grammar in context p76

1 sadder slower
prettier kinder
easier fatter
faster lazier
happier bigger
hotter angrier
friendlier funnier
older quieter
younger thinner
higher taller

2 1 lazier 2 easier 3 bigger 4 faster
5 higher 6 slower

3 1 b 2 a

4 1 more stressful 2 more intelligent
3 more serious 4 more difficult
5 more relaxed 6 more responsible

5 1 further/farther 2 more unusual
3 worse 4 more expensive 5 better
6 more practical

GRAMMAR CHALLENGE p76

6 Suggested answers
1 Susie is taller than Natalie.
2 Susie is more cheerful than Natalie.
3 Susie’s hair is longer than Natalie’s.
4 Natalie is shorter than Susie.
5 Natalie’s hair is darker than Susie’s.
6 Natalie is more serious than Susie.

Vocabulary and listening p77

1 poverty 2 homelessness 3 crime
4 hunger 5 pollution 6 violence
7 unemployment

2 1 hunger 2 poverty 3 violence
4 unemployment 5 homelessness
6 crime 7 pollution

3 1 pollution 2 unemployment
3 homelessness 4 hunger

4 1 pollution 2 homelessness
3 unemployment 4 hunger

5 1 F 2 NM 3 T 4 NM 5 T 6 F
7 F

Grammar in context p78

1 a one syllable  b one syllable ending in
one vowel and one consonant
c two syllables ending in -y
d two or more syllables  e irregular

2 1 the biggest 2 the most serious
3 the tallest 4 the worst
5 the most difficult 6 the most important
7 the easiest 8 the saddest

3 1 the most expensive, more expensive
2 longer, the longest 3 the highest,
higher 4 bigger, the biggest 5 the
coldest, colder 6 the hottest, hotter

4 1 a, an 2 the 3 0 4 the
5 1 The 2 a 3 The 4 a 5 the
6 0, 0

GRAMMAR CHALLENGE p78

6 I had a serious talk with my parents last night. My exam results were
worse than last time. They’re probably the worstest worst ever! Dad was
angrier than he usually is and Mum was the same. Dad said having a teenager in
the house is the stressfulest most stressful thing he knows. I said, ‘Don’t worry, Dad, I
can work even harder!’ Next year will be the most important year of my life
and I’m going to get the most good best marks in my class. ‘I couldn’t
think of anything more intelligent than that
to say. I suppose it was more good better
than saying nothing.

Developing speaking p79

1 I think perhaps, Maybe, I think
2 present continuous
3 in the middle, On the left
4 We can see, This is a picture of

5 a can see  b I think  c in the middle
d at the table  e on the table
f On the left  g on a sofa  h in front
i Maybe  j looks  k next to

3 o (think): thing, thin, thought, bath, third
a (than): this, that, they, there, the, another

DESCRIBING PICTURES p79

4 Students’ own answers
5 a having b home c waitress
d restaurant e young f sitting

g serving h chicken i glasses j old

k wearing l food

6 Students’ own answers

Developing writing p80

1 1 £9.75 2 £6.50 3 Many more parents are unemployed. 4 It isn’t enough.
5 They need to work for their money.

2 Dear Sir/Madam, Yours faithfully, C A D B

3 In formal letters, we don’t usually use
c ontractions. For example, we write I
am interested not I’m interested
in other people’s opinions.

4 Students’ own answers

5 Students’ own answers

Revision: Units 1–8

Grammar p81

1 1 bigger 2 lazier 3 worse
4 more serious 5 better
6 more stressful 7 further/farther
8 more difficult

2 1 the fastest 2 the furthest
3 the tallest 4 the biggest
5 the oldest 6 the hottest

3 1 more intelligent, the most intelligent
2 good, the best 3 healthy, healthier
4 sadder, the saddest 5 boring, the most boring
**COMMON MISTAKES** Students' own answers

1. Don't bring too much food. It will go to waste.
2. Save some money for a trip.
3. Plan your day and stay focused on what you need to do.
4. Don't be afraid to ask for help when you need it.

**Vocabulary** p81

1. serious
2. relaxed
3. happy
4. excited
5. worried
6. pollution
7. crime and violence
8. piece
9. composer
10. mountain

**Gateway to exams: Units 7-8**

**Reading** p82

1. b c b c a c a b
2. b a c d

**Listening** p82

1. T 2 T 3 NM 4 F 5 F 6 F 7 NM 8 T

**Use of English** p83

1. a
2. b
3. c
4. a
5. b
6. the
7. will
8. be

**Writing** p83

1. Wants to know: What are we going to do there? Mum says the weather will be good this weekend but is it colder up the mountain? Should I bring some extra clothes? What about food? Are we going to have a picnic? Do I need to bring some sandwiches?

**Students’ own answers**

1. I'm going to see you later.
2. I'm not going to watch TV this evening.
3. Will you go and your sister and your sister do at the weekend?
4. We will stay on at a hotel on our holiday.
5. What about getting some fish and chips?
6. Are you doing anything on Saturday?
7. The woman on the right of the picture looks very happy.
8. Why don’t you come to the party?
9. Elena speaks better English than I do.

**Vocabulary and listening** p84

1. a
2. b
3. c
4. d
5. e

**Vocabulary extension** p84

1. tie
2. shirt
3. jacket
4. trousers
5. suit
6. jumper
7. jeans
8. shorts
9. shoes
10. coat
11. blouse
12. skirt
13. dress
14. tights
15. T-shirt
16. socks
17. boots
18. trainers
19. belt
20. sunglasses
21. jewellery
22. hat
23. cap
24. watch

**Vocabulary in context** p86

1. a past participle
2. b haven’t/hasn’t
3. c have
d. haven’t

**Grammar in context** p86

1. was
2. had
3. had
4. made
5. made
6. taken
7. went
8. seen
9. worn
10. won
11. won
12. written
Workbook answer key

Developing speaking p89
1
1 help 2 sell 3 any 4 much 5 take
6 Would 7 else 8 That’s 9 are
10 change
2
Customer:
Do you sell bracelets? How much is it? I’ll
take it. Here you are.
3
Shop assistant:
Can I help you? Sorry, we haven’t got any
at the moment. Would you like a box for
it? Anything else? That’s £42.50. And here’s
your change.
4
1 c b d a 2 b a c d 3 c a b d
4 b a d c
5
eighteen thirty fourteen forty fifteen fifty
sixteen sixty seventeen seventy
eighteen eighty nineteen ninety
a 19 b 80 c 13 d 17 e 18 f 90
g 40 h 15 i 20 j 70

Vocabulary extension p87
1 shop assistant 2 cashier 3 till
4 basket 5 aisles 6 bakery
6 a aisles b shop assistant c bakery
d basket e till f cashier

Grammar in context p88
1
1 just 2 already 3 yet 4 just, already
5 yet
2
1 I haven’t been to the new shopping
centre yet.
2 Have you bought Jenny a present yet?
3 I’ve already bought a card for her
birthday. I got it last week.
4 Sorry I’m late. I’ve just been to the
newspaper’s to buy a newspaper.
5 We have just bought tickets for the
fashion show. I’m so happy!
6 She hasn’t decided yet.
7 I’ve just remembered her phone number.
8 The film has just/already finished.
3
1 She hasn’t played her new guitar yet.
2 Have you visited London yet?
3 He hasn’t climbed any big mountains
yet.
5 They haven’t answered the question yet.
6 Has she called the doctor yet?
7 I haven’t painted the door yet.
8 Have they finished their lesson yet?
9 The dog hasn’t had its dinner yet.
10 Has she done her homework yet?
4
1 Have you been to the bank yet?
2 Mark hasn’t invited Rita to the party yet.
3 I’ve just found the information online.
4 Marie and Jenna have already emailed
me about the homework.
5 Has the programme finished yet?
6 Tom has already written his book.
7 We’ve just seen that new Swedish film.
5
1 gone 2 been 3 gone 4 been
5 gone 6 been 7 gone 8 been

Grammar Challenge p88
1 I have ever never been to the US. Have
you?
2 I’m sorry. I haven’t done the work already
yet, but I will soon.
3 Have you ever seen the Godfather films?
4 correct
5 They’ve already cleaned the car and it looks
great.
6 I’ve never spoken to the teacher about
my problems yet.
7 I just have just finished writing my essay.

Revision: Units 1-9
Grammar p91
1 started 2 bought 3 written
4 worked 5 read
2
1 Have, drunk 2 Has, won
3 haven’t sent 4 have taken
5 Has, worn 6 Have, eaten
7 have seen 8 Have, chosen
3
1 Have you been to the fashion show?
2 We haven’t seen any famous models.
3 What have you bought?
4 You haven’t paid for the tickets.
5 Where have all the shop assistants gone?
4
1 yet 2 just 3 already 4 ever 5 yet
6 never
5
1 Have you seen that film yet?
2 I’ve already phoned Monica.
3 I’ve never visited Canada.
4 I’ve just bought some boots in the new
shoe shop.
5 I haven’t been to the new shopping
centre yet.
6
1 I’ve just seen a fox in our back garden.
2 You should drive slowly on icy roads.
3 I bought an ice cream while I was
shopping.
4 I am never late for school.
5 I was working hard when you phoned.

Vocabulary p91
1 cap 2 jacket 3 jumper 4 skirt
5 belt
2 baker, bread bookshop, novels
butcher’s, meat chemist’s, medicine
 greengrocer’s, fruit
 jeweller’s, rings
newspagent’s, newspapers
 post office, stamps
 sports shop, bats
 supermarket, food
3
1 journalist 2 author 3 chef 4 doctor
5 shop assistant 6 farmer 7 secretary
Unit 10

Vocabulary p92
1 1 laptop 2 smartphone 3 microwave
4 satnav 5 digital 6 tablet
7 MP3 player (printer)
2 1 satnav 2 laptop 3 tablet
4 digital camera 5 printer
3 1 build 2 design 3 discover 4 invent
5 create 6 produce
4 1 building 2 invention 3 designer
4 creator 5 discovery 6 production

VOCABULARY EXTENSION p92
5 1 keyboard 2 screen 3 mouse
4 USB port 5 charger 6 memory stick
7 headphones 8 sim card
6 1 headphones 2 memory stick
3 charger 4 screen 5 keyboard

Reading p93
1 1 B 2 C 3 A
2 1 school project 2 Japan 3 few years
4 1984 5 models, jewellery 6 a tiny screen
7 other skies
3 1, 2, 5
4 1 furry 2 progressing 3 goggles
4 lonely 5 wearable 6 scary 7 stroke

Grammar in context p94
1 1 participle 2 action 3 by
2 1 are 2 is 3 were 4 are 5 was
6 were
3 1 was found 2 are cleaned
3 was served 4 are asked
5 isn’t made, are made
6 Was, written
7 wasn’t collected
4 1 c 2 e 3 f 4 g 5 d 6 a 7 b
5 1 Ten dishwashers were sold last week.
2 We weren’t taught ICT at Primary School.
3 The robots are used by old people in Japan.
4 The book was translated into Spanish last year.
5 3D printers aren’t used by many people at the moment.
6 The top prize was won by three students.

6 1 The Mona Lisa was painted by Leonardo da Vinci.
2 Ferrari cars are produced in Italy.
3 Buckingham Palace was built in London.
4 Computers were invented by an Englishman.
5 Spanish is spoken by people all over the world.

GRAMMAR CHALLENGE p94
7 A laptop was left in the cafeteria this morning. It was found by another student and it was given to a teacher. The owner was asked to come to the headteacher’s office to collect it. A lot of electronic gadgets were lost by students last month. Several of these were not returned to their owners, because the owners weren't found. You are reminded to be careful with laptop computers and smartphones.

Vocabulary and listening p95
1 1 description 2 explanation
3 expression 4 imagination
5 information 6 investigation
7 organisation
2 1 an explanation 2 imagination
3 a description 4 organisation
3 1 F 2 T 3 F 4 T 5 F 6 T
4 1 investigation 2 information
3 explanation 4 imagination
5 description 6 expression
5 1 visualisation 2 a

VOCABULARY EXTENSION p95
6 1 satisfaction 2 competition
3 prediction 4 invitation 5 suggestion
6 reaction 7 addition 8 collection
7 1 satisfaction 2 competition
3 prediction 4 invitation 5 suggestion
6 reaction 7 addition 8 collection
8 1 suggestion 2 prediction 3 invitation
4 competition 5 collection
6 satisfaction 7 reaction 8 addition

Grammar in context p96
1 1 T 2 F 3 T
2 1 imagine, sleep 2 eat, have
3 don’t like, don’t eat
4 Do, leave, don’t like
5 rains, play 6 cooks, makes
7 Does, go, has 8 don’t worry, make

3 1 specific possible 2 present 3 future
4 1 b 2 d 3 f 4 c 5 e 6 a
5 1 don’t finish, ‘ll do 2 like, ‘ll lend
3 won’t go, don’t like 4 give, ‘ll check
5 invent, ‘ll buy 6 won’t be, doesn’t work
6 1 If I clean his car, will he drive me to the airport? 2 If I make Sophia a cake, will she help me with my homework?
3 Will you pay me if I look after your brother? 4 If I pass the test, will my parents buy me a new smartphone?

GRAMMAR CHALLENGE p96
7 a turn b makes c go d will shout
e use f gets g are h ‘ll understand
i come j ‘ll be

Developing speaking p97
1a 1 talk 2 explain 3 example 4 Firstly
5 Secondly 6 more 7 true 8 thing
9 Finally 10 least 11 conclusion
12 sum
1b Doesn’t use: Finally, in conclusion
2 1 I’m going to talk about 2 Firstly
3 Secondly 4 For example
5 It’s true that 6 Another thing is that
7 Last but not least 8 To sum up
3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>oOo</th>
<th>Ooo</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>description</td>
<td>company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>expression</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>computer</td>
<td>everything</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>creator</td>
<td>favourite</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>invention</td>
<td>secondly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>oOo</td>
<td>oOo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>communicate</td>
<td>competition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>conditional</td>
<td>explanation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>discovery</td>
<td>information</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>investigate</td>
<td>introduction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>situation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

DESCRIBING PICTURES p97
4 1 Where is it? 2 What’s happening?
3 Who can you see? 4 What are they talking about?
5 Why are they communicating like this? 6 Do you think it’s a good way to communicate?
5 Students’ own answers
3
a I have just learned  b went  
c was looking  d heard  e went  
f was given  g have never thought  
h is  i go  j will borrow

4
1 I bought any some potatoes yesterday to make chips.  
2 We have the a new girl in our class.  
3 I don't have to mustn't give in my homework late.  
4 correct  
5 She was walking very slow slowly when I saw her today.

Vocabulary p99
1
1 printer  2 satnav  3 tablet  
4 smartphone  5 laptop
2
1 action  2 description  3 imagination  
4 investigation  5 organisation  
6 discovery  7 creation  8 invention  
9 design  10 product
3
1 scorpion, lizard, alligator  
2 stomach, elbow, finger  
3 lemonade, chicken, strawberry  
4 responsible, cheerful, serious

Gateway to exams: Units 9-10
Reading p100
1
1 F  2 F  3 F  4 T  5 T  6 T  7 F
8 NM

Listening p100
2
1 a  2 b  3 c  4 c  5 c  6 a

Use of English p101
3
1 c  2 b  3 a  4 a  5 c

Writing p101
4
Students' own answers

COMMON MISTAKES p101
5
1 I am was born in the US but I am lived live in the UK now.  
2 My favourite book was written from by Jane Austen.  
3 Do you have Have you seen Matt Damon's new film?