

Food customs around the world

1 Look at the photos. Do you know the festivals and the foods? In which countries do you think people eat these foods on special occasions?



2a Read the information about some special occasion foods around the world. Match the photos to the correct countries.

FOOD CUSTOMS AROUND THE WORLD

Around the world, special foods are associated with special celebrations and occasions. These food customs have developed over the years for different traditional and cultural reasons. This article features four countries and explores how and why they celebrate their special occasions with food.

 **SCOTLAND**

Haggis is a food from Scotland in the UK. People traditionally eat it on 25th January. This is Burns Night, a special day to celebrate Robert Burns, the Scottish poet (1759-1796). Burns wrote a famous poem about haggis, and it is now the custom to eat it in celebration of him. Haggis is a meat pudding made of animal products that people began eating in Scotland hundreds of years ago. On Burns Night, a person playing the bagpipes, a traditional musical instrument, comes into the room and the haggis follows, carried high by a waiter ready for the people to eat. Scottish people who live in other countries enjoy this celebration, too and over the last four years the UK has sent £4.85 million worth of haggis to 28 different countries worldwide.

 **INDIA**

Diwali is the Hindu Festival of Light and it is in October each year. Eighty per cent of India's population is Hindu so Diwali is a very big festival. It celebrates *Lakshmi*, the goddess of wealth and prosperity. People light hundreds of small oil lamps in their homes and gardens during the celebration. Food has an important role in this five-day festival, and women start preparing the food about a month before. It is the custom to make the food together as a social activity. One of the most popular foods at Diwali is sweets and sweet desserts. *Gulab jamun* is a favourite. These are dough balls flavoured with sugar syrup and spices. They're also very popular at other celebrations like weddings.



 **USA**

Thanksgiving is the biggest festival in the USA. The first Thanksgiving celebration was in November 1621. The Pilgrims who arrived from England the previous year made a special feast of thanks for their very good harvest and they invited the native Americans to dine with them. The food they ate came from the sea and the land around them, including wild turkey, pumpkin, lobsters, fish and fruit. Today, turkey is one of the traditional foods that Americans eat each year for this celebration. About 46 million turkeys every Thanksgiving Day in fact!

 **CHINA**

Chinese New Year is a very important festival and Chinese people around the world celebrate it. Chinese New Year lasts for 16 days and, during this time, people eat special food that will bring good luck for the year ahead. Dumplings or *jiaozi* are one of the most popular Chinese New Year special foods. These are small balls made of meat and vegetables and wrapped in dough. They're popular at this celebration because they look like the pieces of gold that the Chinese used for money hundreds of years ago, and a lot of families serve them at midnight on New Year's Eve for prosperity.

2b Read the texts again and write the foods. Then match to the special occasions (a–d).

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| 1 It's made of animal parts. | | a Chinese New Year |
| 2 It's made of dough and is sweet to taste. | | b Burns Night |
| 3 It's meat from a type of bird. | | c Diwali |
| 4 They have meat in them, and sometimes seafood and vegetables, too. | | d Thanksgiving |

2c Read and match.

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| 1 People in the USA eat turkey | | a because they believe the food brings luck. |
| 2 People in India eat sweet desserts | | b to celebrate an important person from their country. |
| 3 People in Scotland eat haggis | | c and light up their homes for this festival. |
| 4 People in China eat dumplings | | d because it was the food served at a special dinner almost 400 years ago. |

2d Read and tick (✓) the correct festivals. More than one may be correct per answer.

	Burns Night	Diwali	Thanksgiving	Chinese New Year
1 It's the longest festival.				
2 It's celebrated on one day of the year only.				
3 It's traditional to eat lots of sweet foods.				
4 It's a celebration of thanks.				
5 Luck and prosperity are important reasons to celebrate these festivals.				

Gateway to culture

3a Work with a partner and discuss the questions.

- 1 What do people eat for celebrations and other special occasions in your country?
- 2 Why do you think these foods are associated with important events in your country?
- 3 Do you think it's important to celebrate important events with traditional foods? How else are important events celebrated in your country?