

Have to / don't have to

A Have to



- Usamos **have to** cuando nos referimos a algo que tenemos que hacer por obligación.

*Police officers **have to wear** a uniform.*

*You **have to stop** at a red light when you are driving.*

*You **have to take** your passport when you travel to China.*

*I start work at 6 in the morning so I **have to get up** at 5.*

I / you / we / they

have to

wear a uniform.

stop at a red light.

He / she / it

has to

get up at 5.



- En las oraciones interrogativas y negativas usamos **do / does**.

Do

I / you / we / they

have to

wear a uniform ?

stop?

Does

he / she / it

get up at 5?

*What time **do they have to be** at the station tomorrow?*

***Does she have to work** on Sunday?*

*Why **do you have to finish** this today?*

- Usamos **don't have to** cuando no hay obligación, cuando no es necesario hacer algo, incluso aunque lo podamos hacer si queremos.

I / you / we / they

don't

have to

do the cooking at home.

work on Sundays.

He / she / it

doesn't

get up early on Saturdays.

*Eve **doesn't have to** get up early on Saturdays.*

*Most people **don't have to** work on Sundays.*

*I'm lucky. I **don't have to** do the cooking at home. My wife loves cooking.*

B Short answers

- Fíjate en estas respuestas breves.

*Do you have to wear a uniform at work? – Yes, **I do**. (It's a requirement)*

*– No, **I don't**. (It's not necessary; I can wear what I want at work.)*

Does Jim have to clean his room?

*– Yes, **he does**.*

*– No, **he doesn't**.*

Does Fay have to walk the dog?

*– Yes, **she does**.*

*– No, **she doesn't**.*

Do we have to water the plants every day?

*– Yes, **we do**.*

*– No, **we don't**.*

Do they have to do the shopping?

*– Yes, **they do**.*

*– No, **they don't**.*

THAT'S ENGLISH!

1 Señala la opción correcta para cada frase.

- I *(have to / don't have to)* go now. I'm late for work.
- Dan can take you to work in the car this morning. You *(have to / don't have to)* walk.
- Molly *(has to / doesn't have to)* study for her French exam because French is very easy for her.
- To go to Vietnam, you *(have to / don't have to)* take your passport.
- I'm going to the supermarket, but you *(have to / don't have to)* come if you don't want to.
- There are a lot of buses. We usually *(have to / don't have to)* wait very long.

2 Fíjate en el calendario y escribe frases completas para cada propuesta.

	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY	SUNDAY
Do the Cooking	JACK	MAGGIE	JACK	PETE	CAROL	MAGGIE	PETE
Do the washing-up	MAGGIE	JACK	PETE	CAROL	JACK	PETE	JACK
Do the Hoovering						CAROL	
Do the dusting						JACK	
Clean the Bathroom			PETE				MAGGIE
Walk the Dog	PETE	MAGGIE	CAROL	JACK	PETE	MAGGIE	CAROL

Example: Carol / do the cooking / Mondays *Carol doesn't have to do the cooking on Mondays.*
 Maggie / clean the bathroom / Sundays. *Maggie has to clean the bathroom on Sundays.*

- Pete / walk the dog / Tuesdays
- Carol / do the washing-up / Thursdays
- Maggie / do the dusting / Saturdays
- Jack / do the cooking / Wednesdays
- Pete and Maggie / clean the bathroom / Mondays
- Jack and Pete / do the hoovering / Wednesdays

3 Escribe las preguntas que formula el reportero al agente de policía. Para ello, emplea *have to*.

Example: **Reporter:** *Do you have to be* (you / be) in good physical condition?

Police officer: Yes, being in good physical condition is very important.

Reporter: (1) (a police officer / speak) a foreign language?

Police officer: No, (2) (a police officer / speak) a foreign language. It isn't a requirement.

Reporter: (3) (you / work) at the weekends?

Police officer: Yes, (4) (we / often / work) at the weekends. (5) (my wife / look after) the children when I work at the weekends.

Reporter: (6) (you / sleep) at the police station?

Police officer: Yes, (7) (we / sleep) at the police station two nights a week.

Reporter: (8) (you / go) to university to be a police officer?

Police officer: No, (9) (we / get) a university degree, but (10) (we / take) a special exam. It's very hard.

4 Contesta a estas preguntas sobre ti.

- Do you have to wear a uniform in your daily life?
- What do you have to do at home?
- Do you have to get up early during the week?
- Imagine you want to travel to a non-European country. What document do you have to take?

