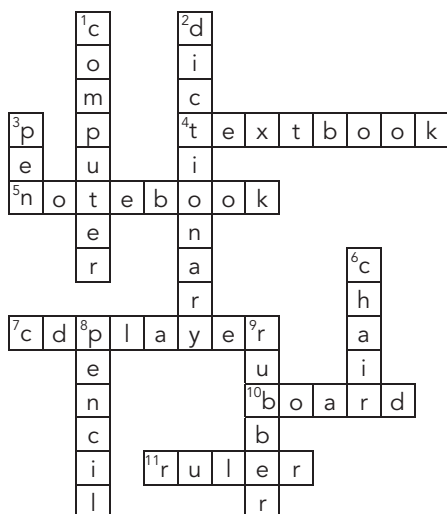


Starter unit

Vocabulary p4

1

2

- 1 yellow 2 green 3 black 4 grey
5 brown 6 pink 7 blue 8 purple
9 white 10 orange

3

- 2 Can you repeat that please?
3 What does *alphabet* mean?
4 How do you say that in English?
5 How do you spell that?

4

- 1 b 2 c 3 d 4 a

Vocabulary p5

1

- 1 Ireland 2 Washington DC
3 Canadian 4 Irish 5 Canada

2

Annalisa

3

- 1 T 2 F 3 F 4 T 5 T 6 F 7 T
8 T

4

- 1 green, white, red – a Italy
2 red, white – b Turkey
3 white, red – c Japan
4 red, white, blue – d the UK
5 blue, white, yellow – e Argentina
6 red, white – f Switzerland

Grammar in context p6

1

- a are b aren't c isn't d Am e Is
f are g aren't h is i isn't

2

- 2 I'm from Oxford. 3 Kelly's an Irish name. 4 We aren't all from Australia. 5 He isn't 17, he's 18. 6 I'm not your teacher. 7 We're in the classroom.

3

- 2 You aren't from Germany. 3 He isn't Australian. 4 They aren't all students.

- 5 He isn't 19. 6 We aren't in New York.
7 I'm not a Spanish speaker.
8 The answer isn't on the board.

4

- 1 our 2 her 3 their 4 My 5 Its
6 His 7 Your

5

- 2 No, they aren't. They're in Portugal.
3 No, it isn't. It's in the US.
4 No, he isn't. He's Australian.
5 No, they aren't. They're in Australia.

Speaking p7

1

- 1 e 2 d 3 b 4 f 5 a 6 c

Vocabulary p7

1

- 1 Wednesday 2 Tuesday 3 Monday
4 Thursday 5 Friday 6 Saturday
7 Sunday

2

- 1 January 2 April 3 October
4 November 5 May

3

- 2 first 3 December 4 Tuesday
5 eighth 6 Saturday

4

- 2 The twenty-fourth of December
3 The twenty-first of March
4 The eleventh of June
5 The third of November
6 The twenty-second of August
7 The seventeenth of January
8 The fourth of July

Vocabulary p8

1

- 1 grandmother 2 grandfather
3 mother (example) 4 father 5 aunt
6 uncle 7 sister 8 brother 9 cousin

2

- 1 grandmother 2 cousin 3 niece
4 uncle 5 wife 6 nephew

3

- 1 tall 2 long 3 brown 4 short
5 glasses

4

- 1 b 2 d 3 a

Grammar in context p9

1

- 1 has got 2 have got 3 have got
4 has got 5 have got 6 have got

2

- 1 Claire hasn't got a car. 2 Jack hasn't got a beard. 3 Mr and Mrs Barker have got a car. 4 Mr Barker hasn't got glasses. 5 Mrs Barker and the children have got dark hair. 6 They haven't got a cat in this family.

3

- 1 e 2 f 3 c 4 a 5 b 6 d

4

- 1 cats' 2 grandmother's 3 Owen's
4 parents' 5 aunt's 6 Jake's

5

- 1 Pete's parents' names are Dave and Jenny.
2 Jenny's eyes are small and brown.
3 Dave's beard is short and grey.
4 Pete's sisters' names are Fran and Gail.
5 Jenny's brother's name is Craig.
6 Craig's daughter Wendy is Pete's parents' niece.

6

- 1 These books are for my friends.
2 Are those your teachers?
3 Are these films on DVD?
4 Are those students Australian?
5 These cats' eyes are yellow.
6 Are those singers German?

7

- 1 this 2 that 3 these 4 those

Grammar revision p10

1

- a my b you c he d it e her f its
g our h you i your j their

2

- 1 are, 'm 2 Is, is 3 Is, 's 4 Are, are
5 are, aren't

3

- 1 My, isn't 2 are, their 3 Our, are
4 is, his 5 Your, isn't 6 My, is

4

- 2 Have your grandparents got a cat?, No, they haven't. 3 Has your teacher got glasses?, Yes, he/she has. 4 Have your parents got brothers and sisters?, Yes, they have. 5 Have you got a nephew or a niece?, No, I haven't.

5

- 1 Paul's children are all thin.
2 My brothers' names are Luke and Paul.
3 My grandparents' birthdays are in May and June.
4 Our teacher's desk is by the window.
5 My aunt Mary's eyes are blue.
6 His father's beard isn't very long.

6

- 1 This 2 That 3 this 4 Those
5 these 6 That

7

- 1 ~~Have~~ Has your brother Henry got long dark hair?
2 Their ~~parents'~~ parents' names are Eleanor and Wilfred.
3 ~~These~~ This film is my favourite.
4 Her ~~mothers'~~ mother's mother is her grandmother.
5 ~~Is~~ I've got my dance class in ten minutes.
6 Is ~~those~~ that boy your brother or your cousin?
7 Her ~~children~~ children's names are Will and Tom.

- 8 ~~Have~~ Are you Australian?
 9 Their ~~grandparents'~~ grandparents are 80 years old.
 10 My son ~~have~~ has got brown eyes.
 11 His ~~cousin's~~ cousins' names are Susan and Emma.
 12 Are these pens your ~~teachers~~ teacher's?

Vocabulary revision p11

- 1**
 1 g 2 a 3 f 4 h 5 c 6 b 7 e 8 d
2
 1 seventeenth 2 tenth 3 twenty-sixth 4 eighteenth 5 eleventh 6 twenty-second
3
 1 ORANGE 2 PURPLE 3 BROWN 4 WHITE 5 GREEN 6 YELLOW
4
 a Tuesday b Wednesday c Friday d Sunday e February f March g April h June i July j September k October l December

- 5**
 2 Ellie's birthday is on March the tenth. 3 Olivia's birthday is on May the twenty-first. 4 Jack's birthday is on July the eighteenth. 5 Mum's birthday is on August the twenty-second. 6 Dad's birthday is on September the third. 7 Rob's birthday is on October the twenty-eighth. 8 My birthday is on December the twenty-fourth.
6
 1 cousin 2 dark 3 aunt 4 tall 5 niece 6 brown

Unit 1

Vocabulary p12

- 1**
 1 maths 2 biology 3 French 4 geography 5 chemistry 6 music 7 art 8 English
2
 1 d 2 e 3 a 4 f 5 b 6 c
3
 1 by 2 gets 3 have 4 have 5 go 6 do 7 goes
4
 1 chat online 2 do sport 3 go shopping 4 go out with friends 5 listen to music 6 play the piano 7 surf the Internet 8 take photos 9 watch films

- 5**
 2 I like listening to music. 3 I love taking photos. 4 I hate doing sport. 5 I love chatting online. 6 I think playing the piano is OK.

VOCABULARY EXTENSION p12

- 6**
 1 dry 2 clean 3 call 4 wake 5 read 6 go

Reading p13

- 1**
 c
2
 1 F 2 F 3 T 4 NM 5 F 6 NM 7 T 8 NM
3
 1 A 2 D 3 A 4 D 5 D
4
 1 connect 2 hobbies 3 great 4 practise 5 marks
5
 1 marks 2 hobbies 3 practise 4 connect 5 great

Grammar in context p14

- 1a**
 a don't b doesn't
1b
 a teaches b study
2
 2 takes 3 doesn't do 4 don't watch 5 clean 6 asks 7 don't have 8 studies 9 talk 10 stand
3
 1 Gina likes going shopping. 2 She loves drawing. 3 She doesn't like doing homework. 4 She hates watching sports on TV. 5 Luke likes surfing the Internet. 6 He loves playing football. 7 He doesn't like playing tennis. 8 He hates playing the guitar.
4
 1 in 2 at 3 on 4 in 5 at 6 at 7 on

GRAMMAR CHALLENGE p14

- 5**
 1 Tania ~~doesn't~~ does/doesn't do her homework in her bedroom. 2 He ~~finishes~~ finishes classes and goes to the gym after school. 3 Our lessons ~~starts~~ start at half past eight. We ~~has~~ have got biology on Thursdays. 4 We ~~asks~~ ask the teacher when we don't understand. 5 The girls ~~aren't go to~~ don't go home at four o'clock. 6 He ~~doesn't likes~~ likes like history or art. 7 I ~~doesn't~~ don't go to dance classes at the weekend. 8 My ~~friends dog~~ friend's dog has got lots of toys.

Vocabulary and Listening p15

- 1**
 cinema shopping centre
 restaurant sports centre
 library stadium
 museum swimming pool
 park theatre
2
 1 restaurant 2 cinema 3 shopping centre 4 stadium 5 park 6 library
3
 b
4
 1 shopping centre 2 fast-food restaurant 3 cinema 4 sports centre 5 swimming pool 6 stadium 7 museum 8 library 9 park
 Circle: theatre
5
 1 B 2 K 3 T 4 T 5 K 6 B 7 B
6
 2 Becky's family have got a new dog. 3 Kate does her homework at the library. 4 Tom goes to football matches with his dad. 5 Becky's school is near her home. 6 Correct 7 Becky asks Tessa to come and stay.

VOCABULARY EXTENSION p15

- 7**
 1 f nightclub d 2 d skate park b 3 b art gallery e 4 c Internet café a 5 e ice rink c 6 a beauty salon f

Grammar in context p16

- 1**
 1 never 2 always 3 often 4 usually 5 hardly ever 6 sometimes
2
 1 I never go to the cinema. 2 We don't usually have a break. 3 It is always sunny here. 4 Tommy hardly ever goes to the park. 5 John is often late.
3
 1 a, d 2 e, g
4
 a Does b Do c don't
5
 2 Does he eat lunch at school? 3 Do they have guitar lessons at the weekend? 4 Does she study French? 5 Do you teach biology?
6
 1 d 2 b 3 f 4 e 5 c 6 a
7
 1 Why 2 What 3 How 4 Which 5 When 6 Who
8
 1 How do you go to school? 2 When do you do your homework? 3 Why do you like physics?

GRAMMAR CHALLENGE p16

- 9**
1 Kay: Where ~~to~~ do you go for your ICT lesson?
2 Jake: Room 21. ~~Where~~ Do you go there for ICT?
3 Kay: No, I don't. I don't ~~not~~ do ICT this year.
4 Jake: Which ~~does~~ subject do you like best?
5 Kay: I ~~do~~ like sports lessons. I love badminton.
6 Jake: When ~~time~~ do you play?
7 Kay: After ~~go~~ school and at weekends. Do you play?
8 Jake: Yes, I do. I love it ~~but~~.

Developing speaking p17

- 1**
a brother **b** four **c** doesn't go
d five **e** subjects **f** English **g** listens
h watches
2
 Students' own answers
3
1 but **2** and **3** and **4** and
5 because **6** but
4
 /s/: lots maths parents' science subjects
 /z/: DVDs games music name's she's

DESCRIBING PICTURES p17

- 5**
 Students' own answers
6
1 I think this school is in England.
2 I think it's break time because the students aren't in the classroom.
3 The students wear a uniform.
4 My school is very different. We don't wear a uniform. We wear normal clothes.
7
 Students' own answers

Developing writing p18

- 1**
1 Canberra **2** me **3** mum **4** dad
5 Cowbridge **6** sports **7** ICT
8 Please
2
1 F **2** F **3** T **4** T **5** T
3
 Ben
4
1 the names of your brothers, sisters and parents **2** what you look like **3** subject likes and dislikes **4** what you do every day
5
 Students' own answers

Revision: Unit 1

Grammar p19

- 1**
1 get **2** plays **3** have **4** read
5 goes
2
1 Harry doesn't like homework.
2 They don't play music in class.
3 We don't have lunch at school.
4 She doesn't clean her teeth before breakfast.
5 I don't go to bed early on Saturdays.
3
1 at **2** at **3** on **4** in **5** on
4
1 Do you go home at 4 pm? **2** Does she have lunch with you? **3** Do we have an English lesson today? **4** Do they watch TV every day? **5** Does he read Spanish books? **6** Do you have a break at school?
5
1 My sister is always very happy.
2 They hardly ever go to school by bike.
3 I never watch TV in the kitchen.
4 His big brother often makes the dinner.
5 We sometimes listen to good music in the car.

Vocabulary p19

- 1**
1 art **2** history **3** geography **4** maths
5 biology **6** ICT **7** French **8** PE
2
1 finishes **2** surfs **3** watches **4** does
5 goes **6** plays **7** chats **8** studies
9 eats **10** gets
3
1 d **2** e **3** a **4** h **5** f **6** b **7** g
8 c

Unit 2

Vocabulary p20

- 1**
1 kitchen **2** garden **3** hall
4 bathroom **5** dining room **6** garage
7 bedroom **8** living room
2
2 No, she doesn't. She sleeps in the bedroom.
3 No, they don't. They put the car in the garage.
4 No, they don't. They play football in the garden.
5 No, he doesn't. He has a shower in the bathroom.
6 No, I don't. I watch TV in the living room.
3
1 poster **2** clock **3** computer
4 microwave **5** radiator **6** washing machine **7** fridge **8** cooker

- 9** CD player **10** games console **11** TV
12 lamp **13** DVD player **14** mirror
15 bed
4
1 armchair **2** toilet **3** bath **4** chair
5 cupboard **6** desk **7** shelf **8** shower
9 sink **10** sofa **11** table **12** window
5
1 shelf **2** table **3** desk **4** shower
5 armchair **6** sofa

VOCABULARY EXTENSION p20

- 6**
1 wardrobe **2** floor **3** bed
4 cupboard **5** sofa

Reading p21

- 1**
 one person
2
 armchair, kettle, mirror, pictures
3
1 one **2** Two people **3** doesn't live
4 bad **5** didn't plan **6** very close to
4
1 F **2** F **3** O **4** F **5** O **6** F
5
b online
6
1 tiny **2** narrow **3** wide **4** stairs
5 ladder
7
1 stairs **2** ladder **3** wide **4** tiny
5 narrow

Grammar in context p22

- 1**
a is **b** are **c** isn't **d** aren't **e** there
f Yes **g** is **h** are **i** No **j** aren't
2
1 There are **2** Is there, there is
3 are there **4** There are **5** There isn't
6 Are there, there aren't
3
1 There is **2** There isn't **3** There are
4 There is **5** There isn't **6** There aren't
4
1 on **2** in front of **3** on **4** under
5 near **6** in
5
Suggested answers
2 In a, there are trainers on the bed. In b, they are under the bed.
3 In a, there are three posters on the wall. In b, there's only one.
4 In a, there's a CD on the floor. In b, there isn't.
5 In a, there are two cups. In b, there is one cup on the table.
6 In a, there aren't any books on the shelves. In b, there are books on the shelves.

- 7 In b, the clock is on the bedside table. In a, it is under the bedside table.
8 In b, the laptop is on the table. In a, it is on the floor.

GRAMMAR CHALLENGE p22

6
My friend ~~is~~ has got a small house in France. It's really beautiful. It's near a village and there aren't a few shops so you can buy food. The house is very old and it's got a big garden with grass and flowers. There ~~are~~ is a farm next to the house and cows come sometimes into their garden! Inside the house there ~~is~~ are three bedrooms. There ~~aren't~~ isn't a shower in the bathroom, but that's OK. In my favourite room there is a white carpet and there are pictures of the village ~~in~~ on the walls. ~~On~~ In the living room there ~~are~~ is a big fire and the cat usually sits in ~~behind~~ front of it! Is there a dog, too? No, there ~~aren't~~ isn't. The cat is happy!

Vocabulary and listening p23

- 1**
1 rubbish 2 washing 3 dishes 4 lay
5 tidy 6 cook 7 shopping 8 ironing
9 make

	Sara	Paula	Jim	Kim
tidy up	✓✓	✓✓	XX	✓
do the washing		✓		✓✓
do the ironing	○			
take the rubbish out			○	
wash the dishes		XX		
lay the table				XX
do the shopping		○	✓	✓✓
cook				○
make my bed	✓✓			XX

- 3**
1 Kim 2 Paula 3 Sara 4 Kim 5 Jim
4
2 Paula usually does the washing.
3 Jim sometimes takes the rubbish out.
4 Kim always does the shopping.
5 Sara sometimes does the ironing.
6 Kim never makes the bed.

VOCABULARY EXTENSION p23

- 5**
1 load/empty 2 feed 3 clean 4 walk
5 dust 6 water

Grammar in context p24

- 1**
a am/'m b aren't c isn't d are/'re
e aren't
2
1 are watching 2 is swimming 3 isn't listening
4 are learning 5 is sleeping
6 am not sitting 7 is eating 8 are cooking
3
1 Is Tom eating his lunch? Yes, he is.
2 Is Simone playing tennis? No, she isn't.
3 Are Mum and Dad washing the dishes? Yes, they are. 4 Is your brother cleaning his room? No, he isn't. 5 Are those students listening to the teacher? No, they aren't. 6 Are you doing your homework? Yes, I am. 7 Is he watching TV? No, he isn't. 8 Is she practising the piano? Yes, she is.
4
1 having 2 coming 3 running
4 dancing 5 using 6 writing
7 studying 8 putting
5
1 always get 2 is cooking 3 Do you go
4 Are you phoning 5 I'm waiting
6 don't like

GRAMMAR CHALLENGE p24

- 6**
a 'm having b is c are sitting d (are) drinking
e is shining f are staying
g have h look i have j visit
k 'm sending i are standing

Developing speaking p25

- 1**
a that b speaking c Hang d leave
e Can f Sure g 07095 234187
h 07095 234181 i 07095 234187
j 07095 234187
2
1 A 2 A 3 A 4 C 5 A 6 A 7 C
8 C
3
1 /i:/ 2 /ai/ 3 /i/ 4 /i/ 5 /i:/
6 /i:/ 7 /ai/ 8 /i/ 9 /i:/ 10 /ai/
11 /i/ 12 /ai/

DESCRIBING PICTURES p25

- 4**
1 two 2 two bedrooms, a study and a bathroom 3 dining room, living room, kitchen, hall, toilet and garage
4 Students' own answer
5
a ground b big c shower d On the e also f course g kitchen h next to
6
Students' own answers

Developing writing p26

- 1**
1 a cottage 2 a terraced house
3 a bungalow 4 a flat 5 a houseboat
6 a detached house
2
a an indoor swimming pool with music
b tennis courts c an enormous kitchen
d a garage e a spectacular garden
f a large library with all the books you want
g a private theatre and cinema
3
1 beautiful 2 lovely 3 spectacular
4 colourful 5 ideal 6 enormous
4
Location: in a city, in the country, in the mountains, near a village, near the sea.
Special rooms or features: games room, modern technology, pretty garden, swimming pool.
Household objects or furniture: antique furniture, big TV screens, expensive paintings, water bed
5
Students' own answers

Revision: Units 1-2

Grammar p27

- 1**
1 There are 2 there aren't 3 Is there
4 There aren't 5 Are there
2
1 behind 2 under 3 at 4 on 5 in
6 in 7 on 8 above 9 in 10 on
3
1 are playing 2 is making 3 are watching
4 are doing 5 Is, having
4
1 have 2 don't speak 3 I'm doing
4 Is Mum cooking 5 we're studying

Vocabulary p27

- 1**
a kitchen b fridge c microwave
d washing machine e garage
2
1 g 2 f 3 i 4 b 5 e 6 h 7 j
8 a 9 c 10 d
3
1 beauty salon 2 bathroom
3 cupboard 4 light 5 museum
6 theatre

Gateway to exams: Units 1-2

Reading p28

- 1**
1 F 2 T 3 NM 4 F 5 T 6 F 7 T
8 T 9 NM 10 NM

Listening p28

- 2**
1 f 2 a, d 3 h 4 g 5 e

Use of English p29

- 3**
1 C 2 B 3 A 4 B 5 B 6 A 7 B
8 C 9 B

Writing p29

- 4**
Students' own answers

COMMON MISTAKES p29

- 5**
1 My parents ~~doesn't~~ don't go to work early.
2 My birthday is ~~at~~ on 4th October.
3 We've got a new baby sister and she ~~crys~~ cries all the time!
4 I ~~am coming~~ come from a small village. It is ~~by~~ near Madrid.
5 My brother ~~studies~~ is studying on the computer at the moment. Can I give him a message?
6 Please ~~write me~~ write to me soon.
7 Yes, ~~I am~~ Cathy speaking.
8 There ~~aren't~~ isn't a clock in the kitchen.
9 We are ~~have~~ having dinner now. Can you phone again later?
10 In the picture the man ~~stands~~ is standing ~~next~~ next to his young son.

Unit 3

Vocabulary p30

- 1**
1 head 2 back 3 shoulder 4 mouth
5 neck 6 arm 7 wrist 8 hand
9 knee 10 ankle 11 foot 12 toes

- 2**
1 arm 2 back 3 wrist 4 feet
5 fingers 6 knee 7 head 8 ankle
9 neck 10 shoulders 11 mouth
12 toes

- 3**
1 d 2 g 3 b 4 h 5 f 6 a 7 c
8 e

- 4**
1 run 2 drinking 3 ski 4 skating
5 climbing

VOCABULARY EXTENSION p30

- 5**
1 forehead 2 eye 3 eyebrow 4 ear
5 cheek 6 lip 7 teeth 8 chin

Reading p31

- 1**
c
2
1 b 2 c 3 b 4 c
3
1 b 2 c 3 a 4 d

- 4**
1 adventure 2 crawl 3 set off
4 successful 5 survive 6 crevasse
5
1 successful 2 set off 3 survive
4 crawls 5 adventure 6 crevasses

Grammar in context p32

- 1**
a can b can't c can't
2
1 ability 2 possibilities
3
1 Our PE teacher can climb mountains
2 I'm sorry but I can't hear you.
3 We can all ski really well.
4 My brother can't get up early.
5 Can you speak Chinese?
4
1 can't 2 can 3 can't 4 can 5 can't
5
2 can ski, but he can't climb mountains.
3 can swim, but she can't dive. 4 can run, but they can't skate 5 can ride a horse, but I can't ride a bike.
6
badly hard slowly
regular adverbs: badly, slowly

- 7**
1 calmly 2 carefully 3 early 4 fast
5 well 6 hard 7 late 8 slowly
8
1 late 2 early 3 carefully 4 slowly
5 calmly 6 fast 7 hard 8 well

GRAMMAR CHALLENGE p32

- 9**
2 She talks quietly
3 They don't do the exercise slowly.
4 Be quick! You are late.
5 Her brother works hard.
6 Answer the question carefully.

Vocabulary and listening p33

- 1**
1 golf 2 rugby 3 climbing 4 tennis
5 football 6 basketball 7 ice skating
8 sailing 9 cycling 10 baseball (gymnastics)

- 2**
1 c 2 a 3 d 4 b

- 3**
1 partner 2 the weather 3 fit
4 ground 5 white 6 five 7 dancing

- 4**
A Speaker 4 B Speaker 1
C Speaker 2 D Speaker 3

VOCABULARY EXTENSION p33

- 5**
add 'player': basketball player, rugby player, tennis player, volleyball player

- er/-or: golfer, sailor, skater,
-ist/-ast: gymnast,

Grammar in context p34

- 1**
1 T 2 F 3 F
2
1 has to get up 2 have to be 3 have to run 4 has to speak 5 have to study 6 has to work
3
1 Does Sally have to wear a uniform?
2 You have to be fit to play rugby well. 3 We don't have to practise a lot at weekends. 4 Do they have to buy expensive shoes for the race? 5 He doesn't have to practise every day.
4
1 You mustn't dive.
2 You mustn't ride a bike.
3 You must be quiet.
4 You must keep off the grass.
5 You mustn't play ball games here.
6 You must wear trainers.
5
1 don't have to f 2 mustn't d
3 mustn't a 4 don't have to c
5 mustn't b 6 don't have to e

GRAMMAR CHALLENGE p34

- 6**
1 I have to take the dog for a walk.
2 I have to tidy my room. 3 I have to buy eggs and bread. 4 I must phone Mum./ I mustn't forget to phone Mum.
5 I mustn't sleep late. 6 I mustn't stay online too long. 7 I don't have to make dinner. 8 I don't have to wait for Dad.
9 I don't have to wash the dishes.

Developing speaking p35

- 1**
Brights Leisure Centre on Saturday mornings from 10–12, Levels: Beginners – Advanced, Cost: £5 per week, £100 per year

- 2**
1 I'd like some information about the judo club, please. 2 Can you tell me when the club meets? 3 How can I help you? 4 How much does it cost? 5 Sorry, can you repeat that? 6 Do I have to bring special clothes? 7 Thanks for your help. 8 Thank you for calling.

- 3**
a How can I help you? b Can you tell me when the club meets? c Sorry, can you repeat that? d How much does it cost? e Thank for your help. f Thank you for calling.

- 4**
1 leisure 2 usually 3 television
4 decision

DESCRIBING PICTURES p35

5
Students' own answers

6
1 a group of young people – teenagers
2 in a street 3 street dancing. One boy has his feet in the air. Two boys are watching him. They're concentrating.
4 feeling happy 5 Yes, because it's fun.

7
Students' own answers

Developing writing p36

1
Irish dancing workshop

2
1 a We meet every Wednesday at 7.30 pm.
b We meet in the Junior School hall from 10 am to 4 pm on Saturday.

2 a Contact Dave on ... **b** Call Pat Brown on ...
3 Don't be shy!, Come and play with us!, Bring your table tennis bat, Contact Dave, Bring your dancing shoes, Call Pat

3
Use short questions. Give essential information. Make sure your sentences are clear. Tell people what to do.

4
1 When does the cycling club meet?
2 Where does the cycling club go?
3 What does the cycling club do?
4 Who do I contact?

5
Students' own answers

Revision: Units 1-3

Grammar p37

1
1 can 2 can't 3 can't 4 can 5 can't

2
1 well 2 hard 3 badly 4 fast
5 patiently

3
1 We usually sit in the classroom quietly when we're waiting for the teacher.
2 My dad never drives his car dangerously.
3 It is sometimes difficult to work hard when I'm tired.

4 My sister hardly ever walks slowly because she's always in a hurry.

5 Do you usually type carefully when you're working on your computer?

4
1 mustn't 2 have to 3 has to
4 must 5 don't have to

5
1 can't 2 can't 3 mustn't
4 don't have to 5 don't have to

6
a at b at c At d at e on f on
g on h In

Vocabulary p37

1
1 fingers 2 head 3 eyes 4 stomach
5 legs

2
1 tennis 2 skating 3 racket 4 basket
5 individual

3
1 throw 2 correct 3 ride 4 kicks
5 swim

Unit 4

Vocabulary p38

1
1 Argentina 2 Brazil 3 Egypt
4 France 5 Slovakia 6 Italy 7 Japan
8 Russia 9 Spain 10 Switzerland
11 Poland 12 Turkey

2
2 Brazilian 3 Egyptian 4 French
5 Slovak 6 Italian 7 Japanese
8 Russian 9 Spanish 10 Swiss
11 Polish 12 Turkish

3
1 guidebook 2 luggage 3 sightseeing
4 tickets 5 travel agency 6 souvenir

VOCABULARY EXTENSION p38

4
1 d 2 a 3 e 4 c 5 f 6 b

Reading p39

1
b
2
1 b 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 a 6 b

3
1 A 2 F 3 A 4 F 5 A 6 F

4
1 tradition 2 answer 3 volunteers
4 tragically 5 balcony 6 site
7 padlock

5
1 answer 2 tradition 3 volunteers
4 balcony 5 site

Grammar in context p40

1
a was b were c wasn't d weren't
e Was f Were g wasn't h were

2
1 was 2 wasn't 3 were 4 Were,
weren't 5 Was, was 6 weren't, were

3
2 Were you in bed at 8 am on Sunday? No, I wasn't. 3 Was Miss Williams at school at 9 am today? Yes, she was. 4 Were your friends at the swimming pool last Saturday? No, they weren't. 5 Was Kim at your house yesterday? Yes, she was.

4
1 couldn't 2 couldn't 3 buy
4 couldn't 5 use

5
1 could ride a bike 2 She couldn't ice skate. 3 She could ride a horse. 4 She couldn't speak French. 5 She could ski. 6 She could use a computer.

GRAMMAR CHALLENGE p40

6
1 were, wasn't, couldn't 2 wasn't, couldn't, wasn't 3 Could, couldn't, was
4 were, couldn't, Were 5 were, was, could, was, couldn't

Vocabulary and Listening p41

1
1 underground 2 tram 3 bus
4 moped 5 van 6 helicopter 7 taxi
8 car 9 lorry 10 ship 11 coach
12 motorbike

2
1 ship 2 taxi 3 tram 4 underground
5 bus 6 van

3
1 train 2 car

4
1 bus coach taxi 2 c 3 b

5
2 eight o'clock 3 fifteen minutes
4 8.30 5 20 minutes 6 10 7 8.15

VOCABULARY EXTENSION p41

6
1 boot
2 windscreen wipers
3 windscreen
4 steering wheel
5 wheels
6 bonnet
7 number plate
7
1 seat belt 2 bonnet
3 number plate 4 windscreen wipers
5 boot 6 steering wheel 7 wheels
8 windscreen

Grammar in context p42

1
a wanted b hated c carried
d travelled

2
1 studied 2 walked 3 stopped
4 arrived 5 tried 6 wanted 7 chatted
8 phoned

- 3**
1 i 2 h 3 b 4 e 5 g 6 d 7 a
8 j 9 f 10 c

- 4**
1 went 2 made 3 spoke 4 bought
5 saw 6 had 7 came

- 5**
1 went 2 ate 3 watched 4 did
5 wore 6 played

GRAMMAR CHALLENGE p42

6
Hello from Brighton! We got here yesterday. This morning we couldn't ~~not~~ have breakfast because we ~~was~~ were too late! Yesterday, we ~~gone~~ went to the beach. We ~~buyed~~ bought Sam an ice cream but he ~~droped~~ dropped it. We all ~~swimmed~~ swam in the sea and I ~~sitted~~ sat in the sun with Sam. He ~~catched~~ caught a fish in his little net and then he ~~putted~~ put it back in the water. It's really great here.

Developing speaking p43

- 1**
1 i 2 j 3 b 4 l 5 g 6 f 7 k
8 c 9 h 10 d 11 a 12 e

- 2**
1 London 2 my parents 3 coach
4 five days 5 a long time 6 fantastic
7 with my grandparents/in a big house (by a park) 8 an art gallery and the theatre 9 some monuments 10 fish and chips and ice cream 11 some souvenirs 12 Last Monday

- 3**
/æ/: chat, fantastic, gallery, van
/ɔr/: caught, morning, passport, saw, walk
/ɑ:/: art, car, France, last, park, past

DESCRIBING PICTURES p43

4
Students' own answers

- 5**
a winter b France c skiing d go
e wearing f sunny g brown
h climbing i down j walk k tired
l love m exercise n interesting

6
Students' own answers

Developing writing p44

- 1**
a How b 'm sitting c 'm drinking
d 'm staying e saw f bought g had
h told i went j were

- 2**
1 Hi
2 Bye for now. See you soon.

- 3**
1 c 2 b 3 a

4
Students' own answers

Revision: Units 1-4

Grammar p45

- 1**
a weren't b were c couldn't d was
e could f wasn't

- 2**
1 chatted 2 did 3 caught 4 saw
5 arrived 6 taught 7 carried 8 loved
9 made 10 swam

- 3**
1 spoke, lived 2 went, watched
3 walked, bought 4 hated, came

- 4**
a had b hate c does d was
e went f don't have to g am sitting
h want i saw j liked

Vocabulary p45

- 1**
1 Russia 2 Turkey 3 Ireland
4 Greece 5 Argentina

- 2**
1 guidebook 2 luggage 3 passport
4 souvenir 5 sightseeing

- 3**
1 plane, helicopter 2 boat, ship 3 bus,
coach 4 taxi, car 5 trains, underground,
tram

- 4**
1 leg 2 hall 3 mirror 4 fingers
5 judo

Gateway to exams: Units 3-4

Reading p46

- 1**
1 c 2 c 3 a 4 b 5 b 6 c

Listening p46

- 2**
1 NM 2 F 3 F 4 T 5 NM 6 T
7 NM

Use of English p47

- 3**
1 A 2 A 3 C 4 B 5 C 6 A 7 C
8 A 9 C 10 A 11 B 12 B

Writing p47

4
Students' own answers

COMMON MISTAKES p47

- 5**
1 ~~Do you can~~ Can you speak Italian?
2 I always ~~early~~ get up early.
3 People have to work ~~hardly~~ hard to get a good job today.
4 The students ~~mustn't~~ don't have to wear a uniform at our school.

- 5 I usually have to ~~tidy~~ tidy my room at the weekend.
6 We didn't ~~lived~~ live in Paris when I was a child.
7 I ~~weren't~~ wasn't interested in sport when I ~~were~~ was young.
8 Can you ~~say~~ tell me what time the lessons begin?
9 Dear ~~my friend~~ Caspar, I hope you are well.
10 I couldn't ~~playing~~ play tennis ~~goodly~~ well when I started.
11 We ~~catched~~ caught the train to the airport at 5.30.
12 I ~~was go~~ went to the US two years ago.

Unit 5

Vocabulary p48

- 1**
1 factory 2 restaurant 3 hospital
4 office 5 garage 6 studio
- 2**
1 school 2 studio 3 office 4 clinic
5 restaurant 6 factory 7 outdoors
8 (shoe) shop 9 garage 10 hospital

- 3**
teacher waiter
singer secretary
doctor shop assistant
engineer farmer
nurse mechanic

- 4**
2 singer – studio 3 doctor – hospital,
clinic 4 engineer – factory, outdoors
5 nurse – hospital, clinic 6 waiter –
restaurant 7 secretary – office 8 shop
assistant – shop 9 farmer – outdoors
10 mechanic – garage

- 5**
1 b 2 d 3 f 4 a 5 c 6 e

VOCABULARY EXTENSION p48

- 6**
1 in 2 for 3 as 4 for 5 with 6 in
7 at 8 of 9 in

Reading p49

- 1**
a
- 2**
1 NM 2 T 3 F 4 F 5 F 6 T 7 F
8 NM 9 T 10 NM

- 3**
1 c 2 a

- 4**
1 followed 2 script 3 witty 4 charts
5 published 6 comedy 7 hit 8 well-known

Grammar in context p50

- 1**
a negative **b** main verb **c** infinitive
2
1 Roger McGough didn't stay in Hull.
2 He didn't have another number one song.
3 They didn't eat in the canteen of the TV studio.
4 The fans didn't meet the star outside the cinema.
5 Henry didn't drive his mother's car to school.
6 She didn't go to the stadium to see her favourite band.
7 We didn't swim in the sea that day.
8 My mother didn't speak to my French friend in French.

- 3**
1 drove, didn't drive **2** saw, didn't see
3 taught, didn't teach **4** left, didn't leave
5 did, didn't do **6** went, didn't go

- 4**
a Did **b** Did **c** did **d** didn't

- 5**
1 e **2** c **3** f **4** a **5** b **6** d

- 6**
2 Why did he write a sad poem? **3** How much (money) did the movie *Frozen* make?
4 When did the Arctic Monkeys win a Brit award? **5** Which race did Usain Bolt win?
6 What did your grandfather play on his violin every day?

GRAMMAR CHALLENGE p50

- 7**
A: Did you ~~went~~ go to university?
B: No, I didn't ~~went~~ go to university, I didn't study very hard at school, and I didn't ~~to~~ get good marks.
A: What job did you get?
B: I worked in an office, but I didn't like it. I ~~hadn't~~ didn't have interesting jobs to do. I spent my free time with my friends and we started a band.
A: When ~~started you~~ did you start the band?
B: When I was 18. I did my office job all day, but every evening I ~~did sing~~ sang with the band in clubs and bars. I didn't ~~not~~ think we could be famous, but one night a record producer spotted us. We signed a contract the next week, and I never ~~didn't~~ ~~go~~ went back to the office again.

Vocabulary and listening p51

- 1**
1 actor **2** novelist **3** director
4 singer **5** dancer **6** musician
7 writer **8** composer **9** poet
10 painter **11** playwright
2
ballet: musician, composer, director, dancer
theatre: musician, composer, director,

- dancer, actor, writer, singer, playwright
film: musician, composer, director, dancer, actor, writer, singer
opera: musician, composer, director, dancer, actor, writer, singer, playwright
literature: poet, novelist, writer, playwright
poetry: poet

- 3**
actor, theatre, writer, novelist, poet, film, musicians, playwright, ballet, classical, dancer

- 4**
1 M W **2** M **3** W **4** M **5** M W
6 W **7** M **8** W

VOCABULARY EXTENSION p51

- 5**
1 world **2** rock **3** folk **4** jazz
5 country and western **6** rap **7** house
8 reggae

Grammar in context p52

- 1**
a was **b** weren't **c** Were **d** wasn't
e were
2
1 in progress **2** while
3
1 was studying English **2** were working
3 was doing homework **4** was surfing the Net **5** were watching TV **6** was reading a book
4
1 was listening, arrived **2** rang, were talking **3** wasn't looking, asked
4 wasn't waiting, arrived
5
1 Were you going to school when I saw you this morning? Yes, I was.
2 Was Sara doing her homework when we came into the classroom? No, she wasn't.
3 Was Bob talking to the new student when we arrived at school? Yes, he was.
4 Were you and Carl walking to the shops when we passed you in the car? No, we weren't.
5 Were you watching a film when I phoned you last night? No, I wasn't.

- 6**
1 While I was waiting at the bus stop for the bus, a car crashed into a wall.
2 Sarah rang Harry while he was doing his homework.
3 It started to rain while we were walking the dog.
4 They were cooking when Tim dropped the book in the saucepan.

GRAMMAR CHALLENGE p52

- 7**
Andy: Hi! ~~Was~~ Were you studying at 8 pm last night? You didn't ~~to~~ answer your phone.

Dana: Yes, I was ~~surf~~ surfing the Net and I didn't ~~heard~~ hear it. Sorry! What ~~you wanted~~ did you want to talk about?

Andy: I wanted to ask you about our maths homework. I couldn't understanding it!

Dana: I can ~~to~~ help you now. I ~~was~~ did it on Monday. It was ~~easily~~ easy.

Andy: That's OK. My brother ~~was~~ helped me so I finished it.

Developing speaking p53

- 1**
Really? Wow! Cool! That's amazing! Oh no! Poor you.
2
a weekend **b** incredible **c** perfect
d Really **e** Wow **f** Cool **g** what
h amazing **i** no **j** you
3
1 Then what happened?
2 Really?
3 That's amazing!
4 Oh, no!
5 That's incredible!
6 What a shame!
7 I see.
8 Poor you!

DESCRIBING PICTURES p53

- 4**
Students' own answers
5
1 It's at an outdoor theatre (by the sea).
2 There's a play on stage. It's an old play.
3 The actors and the audience.
4 The actors are happy and the audience is enjoying the play and perhaps feeling cold.
5 Yes, because I like theatre. It's interesting to see plays outdoors. It's romantic.

- 6**
Students' own answers

Developing writing p54

- 1**
a Last **b** one **c** later **d** First **e** after
f following **g** next **h** then **i** When
j suddenly **k** when **i** In the end
2
b
3
1 When **2** ago **3** First, after **4** the end
4
Students' own answers
5
Students' own answers

Revision: Units 1-5

Grammar p55

1
1 didn't go, wasn't 2 didn't cook, weren't 3 didn't enjoy, wasn't 4 didn't win, wasn't 5 didn't come, didn't phone

2
1 Did Victor run to the shops? Yes, he did.
2 Did Daisy go on holiday to Italy? No, she didn't. 3 Did he play the piano well? Yes, he did. 4 Did they make sandwiches for lunch? Yes, they did.

3
1 were watching 2 wasn't studying
3 were standing 4 was looking 5 was working 6 was watching

4
1 did the teacher give, wasn't listening, was sleeping 2 Did you enjoy, didn't see, was helping 3 were you waiting for, saw, wasn't waiting, was having 4 didn't you wear, took, didn't like

Vocabulary p55

1
1 an actor 2 a mechanic, garage
3 a hospital, a clinic 4 a waiter, waitress
5 a journalist

2
1 composer 2 playwright 3 hairdresser
4 cook 5 director

3
1 dentist, teeth 2 builders, centre
3 footballers, stadium 4 singer, opera
5 novelist, library

Unit 6

Vocabulary p56

1
1 tomatoes 2 apples 3 bananas
4 grapes 5 strawberries

2
1 chips 2 pizza 3 chicken 4 rice
5 cheese

3
Across: 2 fish 4 lemonade 6 burger
7 meat 10 sugar 12 salt
Down: 1 cake 3 ice cream 5 tea
6 butter 8 biscuit 9 egg 11 bread

VOCABULARY EXTENSION p56

4
1 c 2 e 3 b 4 f 5 d 6 a
1 pour the cream 2 peel the carrot
3 roast the lamb 4 stir the sauce
5 fry the garlic 6 boil the peas

Reading p57

1
1 c 2 b 3 a

2
1 F 2 T 3 F 4 F 5 T 6 T 7 F
8 T

3
Students' own answers

4
1 bowl 2 whisk 3 baking tray
4 wire rack 5 muffin cases
6 plastic container

Grammar in context p58

1
a countable b plural c count
d uncountable

2

food	drink	countable	uncountable
banana		✓	
bread			✓
butter			✓
chip	coffee	✓	✓
egg		✓	
fish			✓
ice cream		✓	✓
	lemonade	✓	✓
meat			✓
	milk		✓
	milkshake	✓	
	orange juice	✓	✓
rice			✓
salad			✓
salt			✓
strawberry sugar		✓	
	tea		✓
tomato		✓	
	water		✓

3
1 F 2 T 3 F 4 T

4
1 a 2 some 3 any 4 an 5 some
6 any

5
1 Are there any biscuits in the cupboard?
2 He hasn't got any orange juice.
3 We've got some tomatoes in our salad.
4 There's an egg in the bowl on the table.
5 There are some big apples on the tree.
6 Have you got any mineral water?
7 Is there any milk in the fridge?
8 Do you want any coffee?

GRAMMAR CHALLENGE p58

6
Ben: Let's have lunch.
Amy: OK. Have you got any hot food?
Ben: I can make you a burger. Do you like burgers?
Amy: I do, yes. Have you got any chips?
Ben: No, sorry, we haven't got any chips left.
Amy: OK then, I'd like a burger.
Ben: Sure. I've got some tomatoes – would you like them with it?

Amy: No, thanks. I don't like tomatoes.
Ben: OK. And would you like a drink?
Amy: Can I have some orange juice, please?
Ben: Of course, here you are.
Amy: Thank you.

Vocabulary and listening p59

1

			1	c	u	p		
		2	b	o	t	t	l	e
	3	c	a	n				
4	p	a	c	k	e	t		
		5	g	l	a	s	s	
		6	s	l	i	c	e	
7	c	a	r	t	o	n	s	

word = contain

2
1 c 2 b
3
They don't have to buy: 1, 3, 8, 11
They have to buy: 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 12

VOCABULARY EXTENSION p59

4
1 piece 2 plate 3 mug 4 bag
5 bar 6 loaf

5
1 bag 2 slice/piece 3 mug/cup
4 bars 5 slices 6 packet/bag
7 bars/pieces 8 slices

Grammar in context p60

1
1 b 2 c 3 a

2
1 a lot of 2 both 3 many 4 both
5 much 6 much

3
1 much/a lot of 2 many/a lot of
3 many/a lot of 4 a lot of 5 a lot of
6 much/a lot of

4
True

5
1 drink 2 should 3 should 4 should
5 wear 6 shouldn't

6
1 You should put rubbish in the bin.
2 You should eat an apple a day.
3 You shouldn't talk in the library.
4 You shouldn't use your mobile phone here.
5 You shouldn't drink more than one fizzy drink a day.
6 You should eat breakfast every day.

GRAMMAR CHALLENGE p60

7
Students' own answers

Developing speaking p61

- 1**
1 f 2 c 3 e 4 b 5 a 6 d
- 2**
1 £17.50 2 Pizza, garlic bread and milkshake
- 3**
1 ready 2 Could 3 Would, with 4 get 5 Regular 6 total 7 change 8 Enjoy
- 4**
/əʊ/: below, don't, only, potatoes, roast, tomato
/ɒ/: bottle, chocolate, coffee, orange
/u:/: juice, food, too, you

DESCRIBING PICTURES p61

- 5**
Students' own answers
- 6**
1 in an expensive restaurant 2 a waiter, a man and a woman 3 They are sitting at a table and they are looking at a menu. 4 It's in the morning because breakfast is on the menu. 5 English breakfast (bacon, eggs and sausages and maybe beans) or continental breakfast (bread and cheese) 6 the small breakfast with a cup of coffee
- 7**
Students' own answers

Developing writing p62

- 1**
The tense should be present continuous and not present simple.
- 2**
a Hi, everyone! b Can you come c bring your dancing shoes d Hope you can come e Let me know f Cheers
- 3**
1 b 2 d 3 c 4 a
- 4**
Starting: Hi, Hello, Dear
Finishing: Best wishes, See you there, Cheers
- 5**
Students' own answers

Revision: Units 1-6

Grammar p63

- 1**
Countable: apple, banana, egg
Uncountable: bread, butter, cheese, meat, rice, salt, sugar
- 2**
1 any 2 some 3 any 4 an 5 any 6 an 7 any 8 an
- 3**
1 many/a lot of 2 much 3 a lot of 4 many 5 a lot of 6 much 7 many 8 a lot of

- 4**
1 b 2 d 3 a 4 c
- 5**
1 shouldn't 2 shouldn't 3 don't have to 4 don't have to 5 mustn't 6 have to 7 don't have to 8 should

Vocabulary p63

- 1**
1 strawberries 2 chocolate 3 orange 4 peas 5 pizza 6 carrots 7 tea 8 tomatoes 9 coffee 10 cream
- 2**
1 glass 2 bottle 3 packet 4 slice 5 cup 6 slice
- 3**
1 biscuits 2 sandwich 3 German 4 ship 5 toe 6 toilet 7 garage 8 cream

Gateway to exams: Units 5-6

Reading p64

- 1**
1 B 2 G 3 B 4 G 5 S 6 S 7 S

Listening p64

- 2**
1 August 2 Five 3 ten 4 Thriller 5 thirteen 6 father 7 changed 8 preparing

Use of English p65

- 3**
2 f 3 d 4 a 5 h 6 b

Writing p65

- 4**
Students' own answers

COMMON MISTAKES p65

- 5**
1 What ~~you did~~ did you do ~~on~~ last weekend?
2 The girl ~~was seeing~~ saw Mark while she ~~walked~~ was walking home from the cinema.
3 I wasn't ~~not~~ listening in class this morning.
4 ~~Went you~~ Did you go to a restaurant?
5 Oh no! That's a shame.
6 What were you ~~read~~ reading when I arrived?
7 Next ~~to~~, he moved to Norway.
8 There isn't ~~many~~ any/much milk in the fridge.
9 I'm sorry, I ~~ve~~ haven't got any money.
10 There are a lot ~~of~~ students in the classroom.
11 Let me ~~to~~ know if ~~can't you~~ you can't come to the party.

- 12 ~~Do~~ Would you like to order some chips with your meal?
13 There are ~~much~~ a lot of students in my class.
14 I can't ~~to~~ swim fast like my brother.

Unit 7

Vocabulary p66

- 1**
1 shark 2 alligator 3 wolf 4 tiger 5 spider 6 bear 7 bee 8 snake 9 jellyfish 10 lizard 11 scorpion 12 eagle
- 2**
1 tiger 2 jellyfish 3 bear 4 bee 5 eagle
- 3**
2 a bear 3 an eagle 4 an alligator 5 a spider
- 4**
1 grass 2 A mountain 3 An island 4 a valley 5 A lake 6 A forest 7 flower 8 a field 9 a river 10 waterfall 11 sky

VOCABULARY EXTENSION p66

- 5**
1 f 2 c 3 b 4 d 5 a 6 e

Reading p67

- 1**
Students' own answers
- 2**
b
- 3**
1 b 2 c 3 c 4 b 5 b
- 4**
1 P 2 N 3 N 4 N 5 P 6 P
- 5**
1 miss 2 fear 3 narrator 4 educational 5 whale 6 promise

Grammar p68

- 1**
a going to b aren't c Am d isn't
- 2**
b
- 3**
1 to watch 2 are 3 going 4 climb 5 is 6 cycle
- 4**
2 He isn't going to ride through France.
3 He isn't going to stay in expensive hotels.
4 He's going to camp or he's going to find cheap hostels.
5 He isn't going to cycle when it's very hot.
6 He's going to get a plane back from Morocco.
- 5**
2 Are your parents going to see a film this weekend? No, they aren't.

- 4
1 e 2 f 3 b 4 a 5 c 6 d

VOCABULARY EXTENSION p74

- 5
1 anger 2 relaxation 3 excitement
4 confusion 5 surprise 6 happiness

Reading p75

- 1
A 5 B 3 C 4 D 7
2
1 C 2 A 3 C 4 D 5 A 6 B 7 C
8 B

- 3
1 O 2 O 3 F 4 F

- 4
1 clapped 2 audience 3 relieved
4 proud 5 independent 6 nervous
7 unconscious

- 5
1 unconscious 2 relieved 3 nervous
4 proud 5 independent
6 audience, clap

Grammar in context p76

- 1
sadder slower
prettier kinder
easier fatter
faster lazier
happier bigger
hotter angrier
friendlier funnier
older quieter
louder thinner
higher taller

- 2
1 lazier 2 easier 3 bigger 4 faster
5 higher 6 slower

- 3
1 b 2 a

- 4
1 more stressful 2 more intelligent
3 more serious 4 more difficult
5 more relaxed 6 more responsible

- 5
1 further/farther 2 more unusual
3 worse 4 more expensive 5 better
6 more practical

GRAMMAR CHALLENGE p76

- 6
Suggested answers
1 Susie is taller than Natalie.
2 Susie is more cheerful than Natalie.
3 Susie's hair is longer than Natalie's.
4 Natalie is shorter than Susie.
5 Natalie's hair is darker than Susie's.
6 Natalie is more serious than Susie.

Vocabulary and listening p77

1

- 1 poverty 2 homelessness 3 crime
4 hunger 5 pollution 6 violence
7 unemployment

- 2
1 hunger 2 poverty 3 violence
4 unemployment 5 homelessness
6 crime 7 pollution

- 3
1 pollution 2 unemployment
3 homelessness 4 hunger

- 4
1 pollution 2 homelessness
3 unemployment 4 hunger

- 5
1 F 2 NM 3 T 4 NM 5 T 6 F
7 F

VOCABULARY EXTENSION p77

- 6
1 criminal 2 homeless 3 polluted
4 unemployed 5 violent 6 poor
7 hungry

Grammar in context p78

- 1
a one syllable b one syllable ending in one vowel and one consonant
c two syllables ending in -y
d two or more syllables e irregular

- 2
1 the biggest 2 the most serious
3 the tallest 4 the worst
5 the most difficult 6 the most important
7 the easiest 8 the saddest

- 3
1 the most expensive, more expensive
2 longer, the longest 3 the highest, higher
4 bigger, the biggest 5 the coldest, colder
6 the hottest, hotter

- 4
1 a, an 2 the 3 0 4 the

- 5
1 The 2 The, a 3 The 4 a 5 the
6 0, 0

GRAMMAR CHALLENGE p78

- 6
I had ~~the~~ a serious talk with my parents last night. My exam results were ~~badder~~ worse than last time. They're probably the ~~worstest~~ worst ever! Dad was ~~angrier~~ angrier than he usually is and Mum was the same. Dad said having ~~the~~ a teenager in the house is the ~~stressfullest~~ most stressful thing he knows. I said, 'Don't worry, Dad, I can work ~~more hard~~ harder! Next year will ~~to be the importantest~~ most important year of my life and I'm going ~~to get the most good~~ best marks in my class. 'I couldn't think of anything more intelligent than that to say. I suppose it was ~~more good~~ better than saying nothing.

Developing speaking p79

- 1
1 I think perhaps, Maybe, I think
2 present continuous
3 in the middle, On the left
4 We can see, This is a picture of
2
a can see b I think c In the middle
d at the table e on the table
f On the left g on a sofa h In front
i Maybe j looks k next to
3
/θ/ (think): thing, thin, thought, bath, third
/ð/ (than): this, that, they, there, the, another

DESCRIBING PICTURES p79

- 4
Students' own answers
5
a having b home c waitress
d restaurant e young f sitting
g serving h chicken i glasses j old
k wearing l food

- 6
Students' own answers

Developing writing p80

- 1
1 £9.75 2 £6.50 3 Many more parents are unemployed. 4 It isn't enough.
5 They need to work for their money.
2
Dear Sir/Madam, Yours faithfully, C A D B
3
In formal letters, we **don't** usually use contractions. For example, we write *I am interested* not *I'm interested* in other people's opinions.

- 4
Students' own answers

- 5
Students' own answers

Revision: Units 1-8

Grammar p81

- 1
1 bigger 2 lazier 3 worse
4 more serious 5 better
6 more stressful 7 further/farther
8 more difficult
2
a the fastest b the furthest
c the tallest d in e than
f the youngest g the shortest
h the most intelligent
3
1 more intelligent, the most intelligent
2 good, the best 3 healthy, healthier
4 sadder, the saddest 5 boring, the most boring

VOCABULARY EXTENSION p87

- 5**
 1 shop assistant 2 cashier 3 till
 4 basket 5 aisles 6 bakery
- 6**
 a aisles b shop assistant c bakery
 d basket e till f cashier

Grammar in context p88

- 1**
 1 just 2 already 3 yet 4 just, already
 5 yet
- 2**
 1 I haven't been to the new shopping centre yet.
 2 Have you bought Jenny a present yet?
 3 I've already bought a card for her birthday. I got it last week.
 4 Sorry I'm late. I've just been to the newsagent's to buy a newspaper.
 5 We have just bought tickets for the fashion show. I'm so happy!
 6 She hasn't decided yet.
 7 I've just remembered her phone number.
 8 The film has just/already finished.
- 3**
 2 She hasn't played her new guitar yet.
 3 Have you visited London yet?
 4 He hasn't climbed any big mountains yet.
 5 They haven't answered the question yet.
 6 Has she called the doctor yet?
 7 I haven't painted the door yet.
 8 Have they finished their lesson yet?
 9 The dog hasn't had its dinner yet.
 10 Has she done her homework yet?

- 4**
 1 Have you been to the bank yet?
 2 Mark hasn't invited Rita to the party yet.
 3 I've just found the information online.
 4 Marie and Jenna have already emailed me about the homework.
 5 Has the programme finished yet?
 6 Tom has already written his book.
 7 We've just seen that new Swedish film.
- 5**
 1 gone 2 been 3 gone 4 been
 5 gone 6 been 7 gone 8 been

GRAMMAR CHALLENGE p88

- 6**
 1 I have ~~ever~~ never been to the US. Have you?
 2 I'm sorry. I haven't done the work ~~already~~ yet, but I will soon.
 3 Have you ever seen the Godfather films ~~ever~~?
 4 correct
 5 They've already cleaned ~~already~~ the car and it looks great.
 6 I ~~yet~~ haven't spoken to the teacher about my problems yet.
 7 I ~~just~~ have just finished writing my essay.

Developing speaking p89

- 1**
 1 help 2 sell 3 any 4 much 5 take
 6 Would 7 else 8 That's 9 are
 10 change

2

Customer:

Do you sell bracelets? How much is it? I'll take it. Here you are.

Shop assistant:

Can I help you? Sorry, we haven't got any at the moment. Would you like a box for it? Anything else? That's £42.50. And here's your change.

3

- 1 c b d a 2 b a c d 3 c a b d
 4 b a d c

4

thirteen thirty fourteen forty fifteen fifty
 sixteen sixty seventeen seventy
 eighteen eighty nineteen ninety

5

- a 19 b 80 c 13 d 17 e 18 f 90
 g 40 h 15 i 20 j 70

DESCRIBING PICTURES p89

6

Students' own answers

7

- a town b selling c clothes d other
 e too f called g cheap h fruit
 i vegetables

8

Students' own answers

Developing writing p90

1

- 1 d 2 g 3 b 4 h 5 f 6 c 7 a
 8 e

2

Surname:	Endo	Roberts
First name(s):	Yoshi	Sara
Date of birth:	4/07/1998	12/08/1999
Gender M/F:	M	F
Nationality:	Japanese	British
Address:	25, St John's Road London	36, Kellaway Avenue Bristol
Phone no:	020 89543 276	0117 942676
Email address:	yendo@hotmail.com	sara99@gmail.co.uk

3

(Suggested answer)

Education: Queen's Park Community School

Current employment: currently working in language school: Japanese conversation lessons

Previous employment: paper round, Saturday morning in newsagent's

Skills: English and Japanese. Reliable. Quiet. Have written for school magazine, hope to become journalist, interested in world politics.

4

Students' own answers

Revision: Units 1-9

Grammar p91

1

- 1 started 2 bought 3 written
 4 worked 5 read

2

- 1 Have, drunk 2 Has, won
 3 haven't sent 4 have taken
 5 Has, worn 6 Have, eaten
 7 have seen 8 Have, chosen

3

- 1 Have you been to the fashion show?
 2 We haven't seen any famous models.
 3 What have you bought?
 4 You haven't paid for the tickets.
 5 Where have all the shop assistants gone?

4

- 1 yet 2 just 3 already 4 ever 5 yet
 6 never

5

- 1 Have you seen that film yet?
 2 I've already phoned Monica.
 3 I've never visited Canada.
 4 I've just bought some boots in the new shoe shop.
 5 I haven't been to the new shopping centre yet.

6

- 1 I've just seen a fox in our back garden.
 2 You should drive slowly on icy roads.
 3 I bought an ice cream while I was shopping.
 4 I am never late for school.
 5 I was working hard when you phoned.

Vocabulary p91

1

- 1 cap 2 jacket 3 jumper 4 skirt
 5 belt

2

bakery, bread
 bookshop, novels
 butcher's, meat
 chemist's, medicine
 greengrocer's, fruit
 jeweller's, rings
 newsagent's, newspapers
 post office, stamps
 sports shop, bats
 supermarket, food

3

- 1 journalist 2 author 3 chef 4 doctor
 5 shop assistant 6 farmer 7 secretary

Unit 10

Vocabulary p92

- 1**
 1 laptop 2 smartphone 3 microwave
 4 satnav 5 digital 6 tablet
 7 MP3 player (printer)
- 2**
 1 satnav 2 laptop 3 tablet
 4 digital camera 5 printer
- 3**
 1 build 2 design 3 discover 4 invent
 5 create 6 produce
- 4**
 1 building 2 invention 3 designer
 4 creator 5 discovery 6 production

VOCABULARY EXTENSION p92

- 5**
 1 keyboard 2 screen 3 mouse
 4 USB port 5 charger 6 memory stick
 7 headphones 8 sim card
- 6**
 1 headphones 2 memory stick
 3 charger 4 screen 5 keyboard

Reading p93

- 1**
 1 B 2 C 3 A
- 2**
 1 school project 2 Japan 3 few years
 4 1984 5 models, jewellery 6 a tiny screen
 7 other skiers
- 3**
 1, 2, 5
- 4**
 1 furry 2 progressing 3 goggles
 4 lonely 5 wearable 6 scary 7 stroke

Grammar in context p94

- 1**
 1 participle 2 action 3 by
- 2**
 1 are 2 is 3 were 4 are 5 was
 6 were
- 3**
 1 was found 2 are cleaned
 3 was served 4 are asked
 5 isn't made, are made 6 Was, written
 7 wasn't collected
- 4**
 1 c 2 e 3 f 4 g 5 d 6 a 7 b
- 5**
 1 Ten dishwashers were sold last week.
 2 We weren't taught ICT at Primary School.
 3 The robots are used by old people in Japan.
 4 The book was translated into Spanish last year.
 5 3D printers aren't used by many people at the moment.
 6 The top prize was won by three students.

- 6**
 1 The Mona Lisa was painted by Leonardo da Vinci.
 2 Ferrari cars are produced in Italy.
 3 Buckingham Palace was built in London.
 4 Computers were invented by an Englishman.
 5 Spanish is spoken by people all over the world.

GRAMMAR CHALLENGE p94

7
 A laptop was left in the cafeteria this morning. It was found by another student and it was given to a teacher. The owner was asked to come to the headteacher's office to collect it. A lot of electronic gadgets were lost by students last month. Several of these were not returned to their owners, because the owners weren't found. You are reminded to be careful with laptop computers and smartphones.

Vocabulary and listening p95

- 1**
 1 description 2 explanation
 3 expression 4 imagination
 5 information 6 investigation
 7 organisation
- 2**
 1 an explanation 2 imagination
 3 a description 4 organisation
- 3**
 1 F 2 T 3 F 4 T 5 F 6 T
- 4**
 1 investigation 2 information
 3 explanation 4 imagination
 5 description 6 expression
- 5**
 1 visualisation 2 a

VOCABULARY EXTENSION p95

- 6**
 1 satisfaction 2 competition
 3 prediction 4 invitation 5 suggestion
 6 reaction 7 addition 8 collection
- 7**
 1 satisfaction 2 competition
 3 prediction 4 invitation 5 suggestion
 6 reaction 7 addition 8 collection
- 8**
 1 suggestion 2 prediction 3 invitation
 4 competition 5 collection
 6 satisfaction 7 reaction 8 addition

Grammar in context p96

- 1**
 1 T 2 F 3 T
- 2**
 1 imagine, sleep 2 eat, have
 3 don't like, don't eat 4 Do, leave, don't like
 5 rains, play 6 cooks, makes
 7 Does, go, has 8 don't worry, make

- 3**
 1 specific possible 2 present 3 future
- 4**
 1 b 2 d 3 f 4 c 5 e 6 a
- 5**
 1 don't finish, 'll do 2 like, 'll lend
 3 won't go, don't like 4 give, 'll check
 5 invent, 'll buy 6 won't be, doesn't work
- 6**
 1 If I clean his car, will he drive me to the airport?
 2 If I make Sophia a cake, will she help me with my homework?
 3 Will you pay me if I look after your brother?
 4 If I pass the test, will my parents buy me a new smartphone?

GRAMMAR CHALLENGE p96

- 7**
 a turn b makes c go d will shout
 e use f gets g are h 'll understand
 i come j 'll be

Developing speaking p97

- 1a**
 1 talk 2 explain 3 example 4 Firstly
 5 Secondly 6 more 7 true 8 thing
 9 Finally 10 least 11 conclusion
 12 sum
- 1b**
Doesn't use: Finally, in conclusion
- 2**
 1 I'm going to talk about 2 Firstly
 3 Secondly 4 For example
 5 It's true that 6 Another thing is that
 7 Last but not least 8 To sum up

oOo	Ooo
description	company
expression	
computer	everything
creator	favourite
invention	secondly
oOoo	ooOo
communicate	competition
conditional	explanation
discovery	information
investigate	introduction
	situation

DESCRIBING PICTURES p97

- 4**
 1 Where is it? 2 What's happening?
 3 Who can you see? 4 What are they talking about?
 5 Why are they communicating like this?
 6 Do you think it's a good way to communicate?
- 5**
 Students' own answers

6

- 1 in an office
- 2 The people are talking and discussing something.
- 3 Two people in the room are talking to quite a large group of people.
- 4 they are probably discussing business, or about how they do things, selling things or something like that
- 5 because they are in different places
- 6 Yes, because people don't have to travel for meetings.

7

Students' own answers

Developing writing p98

1

Students' own answers

2

c

3

a was born b After c then d At this e Soon f In 1968 g at the age of

4

- 1 in Portland, Oregon in the US
- 2 a radar technician 3 after the war
- 4 He gave a demonstration of his gadget.
- 5 a special prize for his important work in computing 6 more than a billion during his lifetime 7 in July 2013

5

- 1 it was given 2 he started
- 3 he was working 4 but 5 because
- 6 and

6

Students' own answers

Revision: Units 1-10

Grammar p99

1

- 1 They were questioned by the police about the crime yesterday.
- 2 Students are given course books every term.
- 3 The school trip was organised by my teacher.
- 4 The furniture was not delivered yesterday.
- 5 English TV programmes are often shown in the US.

2

- 1 is, won't go 2 add, tastes
- 3 won't be, go 4 Will, accept, invites
- 5 won't drive, is

3

- a I have just learned b went
- c was looking d heard e went
- f was given g have never thought
- h is i go j will borrow

4

- 1 I bought ~~any~~ some potatoes yesterday to make chips.
- 2 We have ~~the~~ a new girl in our class.
- 3 I ~~don't have to~~ mustn't give in my homework late.
- 4 correct
- 5 She was walking very ~~slow~~ slowly when I saw her today.

Vocabulary p99

1

- 1 printer 2 satnav 3 tablet
- 4 smartphone 5 laptop

2

- 1 action 2 description 3 imagination
- 4 investigation 5 organisation
- 6 discovery 7 creation 8 invention
- 9 design 10 product

3

- 1 scorpion, lizard, alligator
- 2 stomach, elbow, finger
- 3 lemonade, chicken, strawberry
- 4 responsible, cheerful, serious

Gateway to exams: Units 9-10

Reading p100

1

- 1 F 2 F 3 F 4 T 5 T 6 T 7 F
- 8 NM

Listening p100

2

- 1 a 2 b 3 c 4 c 5 c 6 a

Use of English p101

3

- 1 c 2 b 3 a 4 a 5 c

Writing p101

4

Students' own answers

COMMON MISTAKES p101

5

- 1 I ~~am~~ was born in the US but I ~~am~~ lived live in the UK now.
- 2 My favourite book was written ~~from~~ by Jane Austen.
- 3 ~~Do you have~~ Have you seen Matt Damon's new film?

4 If you ~~will~~ go to my town ~~the~~ next year, you will see a beautiful new building.

5 I have ~~climbing~~ climbed a mountain, but I have ~~ever walking~~ never walked across a desert.

6 If I cook rice, I ~~am always burning~~ always burn it.

7 Thank you for shopping here. Here's your ~~money~~ change.

8 We haven't been to the museum ~~already~~ yet. We're going tomorrow.

9 ~~Do~~ Would you like a bag?

10 These houses ~~are~~ were built a hundred years ago..

11 I have ~~seen just~~ just seen Rosie in the park.

12 ~~To~~ In conclusion, I want to say that I really enjoyed the holiday.